

# The Ultimate Cheatsheet for Critical Thinking

Want to exercise critical thinking skills? Ask these questions whenever you discover or discuss new information. These are broad and versatile questions that have limitless applications!



#### Who

- ... benefits from this?
- ... is this harmful to?
- ... makes decisions about this?
- ... is most directly affected?
- ... have you also heard discuss this?
- ... would be the best person to consult?
- ... will be the key people in this?
- ... deserves recognition for this?

### What

- ... are the strengths/weaknesses?
- ... is another perspective?
- ... is another alternative?
- ... would be a counter-argument?
- ... is the best/worst case scenario?
- ... is most/least important?
- ... can we do to make a positive change?
- ... is getting in the way of our action?

#### Where

- ... would we see this in the real world?
- ... are there similar concepts/situations?
- ... is there the most need for this?
- ... in the world would this be a problem?
- ... can we get more information?
- ... do we go for help with this?
- ... will this idea take us?
- ... are the areas for improvement?

#### When

- ... is this acceptable/unacceptable?
- ... would this benefit our society?
- ... would this cause a problem?
- ... is the best time to take action?
- ... will we know we've succeeded?
- ... has this played a part in our history?
- ... can we expect this to change?
- ... should we ask for help with this?

#### Why

- ... is this a problem/challenge?
- ... is it relevant to me/others?
- ... is this the best/worst scenario?
- ... are people influenced by this?
- ... should people know about this?
- ... has it been this way for so long?
- ... have we allowed this to happen?
- ... is there a need for this today?

## How

- ... is this similar to \_\_\_\_\_?
- ... does this disrupt things?
- ... do we know the truth about this?
- ... will we approach this safely?
- ... does this benefit us/others?
- ... does this harm us/others?
- ... do we see this in the future?
- ... can we change this for our good?

# **CRITICAL THINKING SKILLS**

1 Knowledge Identification and recall of information	define fill in the blank list identify  Who What Where When convert describe explain		name recall spell  How Describe What is  restate retell in your own words rewrite	state tell underline  ?? summarize trace translate
Organization Organization and selection of facts and ideas	Re-tell in your What is the main idea of _	own words.	What differences exist be Can you write a brief outli	tween? ne?
Application Use of facts, rules, and principles	apply compute conclude construct  How is an example How is related to Why is significant?	?	give an example illustrate make operate  Do you know of another in Could this have happened	
4 Analysis Separating a whole into component parts	analyze contrast categorize debate classify deduct compare determine the factors  What are the parts or features of? Classify according to Outline/diagram/web/map		diagram examine differentiate infer dissect specify distinguish  How does compare/contrast with? What evidence can you present for?	
5 Synthesis Combining ideas to form a new whole	change combine compose construct create design  What would you predict/in What ideas can you add to How would you create/design	?	predict pretend produce rearrange reconstruct reorganize  What solutions would you What might happen if you with?	
6 Evaluation Developing opinions, judgements, or decisions	appraise choose compare conclude  Do you agree that		judge justify prioritize rank  Prioritize according How would you decide ab What criteria would you u	out?