Eritettix simplex, the velvetstriped grasshopper, is most common in the shortgrass and mixedgrass prairie of eastern Wyoming. It prefers areas with dense grass cover. This species overwinters as nymphs that become adults in May. Adults are present from May to early July. Eggs laid in June hatch in July or August, but it is uncertain if there is a one- or two-year life cycle. It feeds on grasses and prefers grama grasses. Even when abundant, damage to rangelands is minimal due to its early season occurrence.