

KEY

A. (Identification 30 pts./ Justification 20 pts.) Identification:

a. Mystery Pest A = **Corn Earworm (10pts.)**

7pts. (Justification, should have most, if not all for full points):

- Readily mobile in a non-looping matter.
- Soft elongated body
- Smooth, rounded, hard head capsule
- Reduced eyes and antennae
- 3 pairs of segmented thoracic legs
- 5 pairs of fleshy abdominal prolegs
- Vary in color but are not spotted
- One pair of fleshy anal prolegs
- Segmented body
- Not rolling the host plant with silk strands
- Active during the day

b. Mystery Pest B = **Twospotted Spider Mite (10pts.)**

7pts. (Justification, should have most, if not all for full points):

- 1 mm or less in length
- 3 or 4 segmented thoracic legs
- No antenna, eyes, or wings
- Unsegmented body
- Visible to naked eye
- Affected plant is discolored but not distorted by feeding
- Plant has tiny chlorotic spots
- Some fine silk webbing

c. Mystery Pest C = **Green Bug (10pts.)**

6 pts. (Justification, should have most, if not all for full points):

- Tiny ~ 2 mm
- Beak like mouth
- Round, oval body
- Green in color
- Long slender legs
- Front wings have uniform texture
- Tube like cornicles on the abdomen that are pale and dark at tips

B. (Calculations 25 pts./ Justification 25 pts.) Damage-cost:

	Acres Effected	% of crop damaged
Pest A	628	18%
Pest B	385	34%
Pest C	243	47%

- Pest A (**Justifications = math shown = 6pts.**)

$$\begin{aligned}
 628 \text{ acres} \times 3.5 \text{ bushels} &= 2198 \text{ Bushels in Pest A's Area} \\
 2198 \text{ acres} \times .18 &= 395.64 \text{ Bushels affected by Pest A} \\
 395.64 \text{ bushels} \times \$4.32 &= \$ 1,709.16 \text{ Damage cost for Pest A}
 \end{aligned}$$

Damage cost with new predicted estimates

$$\begin{aligned}
 \$4.32 - (\$4.32 \times .023) &= \$ 4.22 \text{ New Estimated Cost per Bushel} \\
 395.64 \text{ bushels} \times \$4.22 &= \$ 1,669.60 \text{ New Estimated Damage cost for Pest A (calc 6 pts.)}
 \end{aligned}$$

- Pest B (**Justifications = math shown = 6pts.**)

$$\begin{aligned}
 385 \text{ acres} \times 3.5 \text{ bushels} &= 1347.50 \text{ Bushels in Pest B's Area} \\
 1347.50 \text{ acres} \times .34 &= 458.15 \text{ Bushels affected by Pest B} \\
 458.15 \text{ bushels} \times \$4.32 &= \$ 1,979.21 \text{ Damage cost for Pest B}
 \end{aligned}$$

Damage cost with new predicted estimates

$$\begin{aligned}
 \$4.32 - (\$4.32 \times .023) &= \$ 4.22 \text{ New Estimated Cost per Bushel} \\
 458.15 \text{ bushels} \times \$4.22 &= \$ 1,933.39 \text{ New Estimated Damage cost for Pest B (calc 6pts.)}
 \end{aligned}$$

- Pest C (**Justifications = math shown = 6pts.**)

$$\begin{aligned}
 243 \text{ acres} \times 3.5 \text{ bushels} &= 850.50 \text{ Bushels in Pest C's Area} \\
 850.50 \text{ acres} \times .47 &= 399.74 \text{ Bushels affected by Pest C} \\
 399.74 \text{ bushels} \times \$4.32 &= \$ 1,726.88 \text{ Damage cost for Pest C}
 \end{aligned}$$

Damage cost with new predicted estimates

$$\begin{aligned}
 \$4.32 - (\$4.32 \times .023) &= \$ 4.22 \text{ New Estimated Cost per Bushel} \\
 399.74 \text{ bushels} \times \$4.22 &= \$ 1,686.90 \text{ New Estimated Damage cost for Pest C (calc 6 pts.)}
 \end{aligned}$$

- Grand Total (**Justifications = math shown = 7 pts.**)

$$\$ 1,709.16 + \$ 1,979.21 + \$ 1,726.88 = \$ 5,415.25$$

Damage cost with new predicted estimates

$$\$ 1,669.60 + \$ 1,933.39 + \$ 1,686.90 = \$ 5,289.89 \text{ (calc 7 pts.)}$$

C. (Calculations 20 pts./ Justifications 20 pts.) Biological control:

- Management Choice (**Calculations = if they show any type of work = 5pts.**)
 - For the Pest A you would use the parasitic wasp.
 - You would need 63 crates which cost **\$1,338.12. (5 pts.)**
 - $628 \text{ acres} / 10 \text{ acres} = 62.8$, so 63 crates
 - $63 \text{ crates} \times \$21.24 = \$1338.12$
 - For Pest B you would use Minute Pirate Bug.
 - You would need 65 crates which would cost **\$882.70. (5 pts.)**
 - $385 \text{ acres} / 6 \text{ acres} = 64.17$, so 65 crates
 - $65 \text{ crates} \times \$13.58 = \$882.70$
 - For Pest C you would use Lady Beetles.
 - You would need 31 Crates Which would cost **\$495.38. (5 pts.)**
 - $243 \text{ acres} / 8 \text{ acres} = 30.38$, so 31 crates
 - $31 \text{ crates} \times \$15.98 = \$495.38$
- Pros Examples (**Justification, two or more should be provided, correct answer may not be shown = 10pts.**)
 - Specific strategy for that pest
 - Can lead to a more permanent control
 - More environmental friendly
 - Option for organic farmers
- Cons Examples (**Justification, two or more should be provided, correct answer may not be shown = 10pts.**)
 - Cost
 - Long start up time
 - Effectiveness may not be as good
 - Biodiversity Issues