The List of Ten

1. Creating a classroom environment
   a. Physical
      i. Literacy center
      ii. Labeling the room
   b. Emotional
      i. Teacher
      ii. Social interaction
      iii. Routines
2. Collaborating with families
   a. Learning about ELL culture and family
   b. Learning about language
   c. Welcoming families
   d. Supporting heritage languages
3. Assessment
   a. Classroom assessment
4. Oral language
   a. Formal
   b. Informal
   c. Learning a new language
5. Writing
   a. Learning to write
6. Text complexity
7. Phonics, spelling, vocabulary
8. Comprehension
9. Children's literature
10. Engagement