

UNIVERSITY
OF WYOMING

New Thinking

College of Law



Student Handbook
2024 – 2025

While every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information contained herein, the University of Wyoming College of Law reserves the right to make changes at any time without prior notice. Notification of changes and additions will be distributed by mail or by e-mail. Students are responsible for familiarizing themselves with the information herein and with any and all subsequent changes in official policies, procedures, and regulations. For a printed copy of the student handbook, please send an email request to lawadmis@uwyo.edu.

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION INFORMATION

The University of Wyoming College of Law has been an American Bar Association (ABA) approved law school since 1923. The Standards for Approval of Law Schools of the American Bar Association are founded primarily on the fact that law schools are the gateway to the legal profession. The standards are minimum requirements designed, developed, and implemented for the purpose of advancing the basic goal of providing a sound program of legal education. The graduates of approved law schools can become members of the bar in all United States jurisdictions, representing all members of the public in important interests. Therefore, an approved law school must provide an opportunity for its students to study in a diverse educational environment, and in order to protect the interests of the public, law students, and the profession, it must provide an educational program that ensures that its graduates:

1. Understand their ethical responsibilities as representatives of clients, officers of the courts, and public citizens responsible for the quality and availability of justice;
2. Receive basic education through a curriculum that develops:
 - Understanding of the theory, philosophy, role, and ramifications of the law and its institutions;
 - Skills of legal analysis, reasoning, and problem solving; oral and written communication; legal research; and other fundamental skills necessary to participate effectively in the legal profession;
 - Understanding of the basic principles of public and private law; and
3. Understand the law as a public profession calling for performance of pro bono legal services.

If you have concerns regarding the accreditation process or accreditation standards, the University of Wyoming College of Law has adopted a complaint policy posted on its website at [Student Complaint Policy](#). Additionally, you may contact the ABA Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar at 321 N. Clark Street, 21st Floor, Chicago, IL 60654, or alternative at 312-988-6738 or via e-mail at legaled@americanbar.org.

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Research – to contribute to the knowledge and development of the law and educational methods, serve the legal profession and the public, and enhance our own professional competence through production of high-quality legal scholarship.

Service – to provide service to the University of Wyoming, the State of Wyoming, and the legal profession through activities such as the following:

- Supporting UW's academic plans, as appropriate, in such areas as energy and natural resources, economic development, and ethics
- Working with the Wyoming Bar Association
- Offering Continuing Legal Education
- Participating in AALS and ABA programs and activities
- Consulting with and assisting the courts and other government bodies
- Providing clinical programs that assist prosecutors, public defenders, and eligible clients
- Contributing to law reform
- Participating in civic activities

Teaching – to provide a high quality legal education that includes the following:

- Broad substantive and procedural legal knowledge
- Training in factual and legal analysis
- Training in written and oral communication
- Appreciation of the standards of ethics and sense of public responsibility that characterize the legal profession
- Experiences in the practice of law (such as clinics and externships)
- Training in legal research
- Advocacy training
- Understanding of the broader contexts of the law (such as social, technical, and economic)

MISSION OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW

The primary mission of the College of Law is to provide a high-quality legal education to its students. We also work to serve the legal profession and the public, and to enhance our own professional competence and development, through the production of high-quality legal scholarship. We also provide law-related educational and other services to the Bar, the University community and the general public.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE COLLEGE OF LAW FULL-TIME FACULTY

The full-time faculty of the College of Law, as a collective body, shall fulfill these core responsibilities:

- 1) Teaching, preparing for classes, being available for student consultation about those classes, assessing student performance in those classes, and remaining current in the subjects being taught;
- 2) Participating in academic advising, creating an atmosphere in which students and faculty may voice opinions and exchange ideas, and assessing student learning at the College of Law;
- 3) Engaging in scholarship, as defined by the College of Law;
- 4) Service to the College of Law and the University of Wyoming community, including participation in the governance of the College of Law, curriculum development, and other institutional responsibilities described in the ABA Standards;
- 5) Service to the profession, including working with judges and practicing lawyers to improve the profession; and
- 6) Service to the public, including participation in pro bono activities.

UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING COLLEGE OF LAW
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I. ACADEMIC

Academic Regulations

The Juris Doctor (J.D.) degree is awarded by the College of Law faculty to candidates who meet the following requirements:

Curriculum is subject to change at the College of Law Faculty's discretion, which may cause the annually updated university catalog to be out of date. For students matriculating in or after the fall 2013 semester, each student must successfully complete (grade of "D–" or better for courses taken at this school, grade of "C" or better for courses taken elsewhere) 90 credit hours (required for graduation) of law coursework in accordance with the official curriculum as adopted by the College of Law faculty. Student must be enrolled in a minimum of 9 credit hours of law coursework each fall/spring semester, with the exception of their final semester if less hours are needed to achieve the 90 overall hours and all other requirements have been met. At least 59 of these credits must be completed at the University of Wyoming College of Law. Courses taken for S/U grades count toward the hours required for the J.D. degree only if the course is offered for the S/U grade only. Regardless of the matriculation date, students must complete at least 76 credit hours through graded (A–F) courses.

The course of study must be completed no earlier than 24 months (2 years) and not later than 84 months (7 years) after a student has commenced law study. No student shall be permitted to enroll at any time in coursework that, if successfully completed, would exceed 20 percent (18 hours) of the total coursework required for graduation.

Second and third year students may take up to six of 90 hours required for graduation in non-law school graduate level courses (online courses will not be approved) and apply them toward their law degree. Students must receive a letter grade of B or better for these non-law courses to count toward graduation requirements. Additionally, these courses will transfer in with a satisfactory grade of 'S' and will not impact their law school GPA. Students who wish to enroll in a non-law course on this basis must secure the prior approval of the course professor and the Associate Dean of Academic Affairs at the College of Law. Approval will be based on the student's submission of a Non-Law Grad Course Request form with a brief written statement explaining how the proposed coursework relates to and enhances the student's legal education. Students should be aware that non-law courses completed on this basis will not count toward the 76 hours that students must complete in graded courses as a requirement for graduation. The non-law coursework will instead be counted as credits the law students are permitted to take on an S/U basis.

The College of Law automatically approves up to 9 hours of any joint degree core courses with the corresponding prefix to their joint degree (i.e. MBAM, POLS, ENR) that meet the grade requirement, of a letter grade of B or better, to transfer in toward their law degree. However, if a student drops their dual degree, any non-law courses are subject to review and approval based on the criteria in the previous paragraph. Additionally, if courses are needed outside of these respective prefixes, these will be approved on a case by case basis. Those students enrolled in a joint degree program may take up to 9 hours required for graduation in non-law school graduate level courses (online courses will not be approved) and apply them toward their law degree. Students in a joint degree program who use 9 non-law credit hours toward their J.D. degree may reduce their required number of graded credits from 76 to 73 so that they can participate in other S/U offerings at the College of Law. To receive law school credit for the non-law course, a student will be required to earn a grade of B or better in the non-law course. The grade will not count, however, toward the student's law school GPA. The course will be counted as a "satisfactory" grade for purposes of the student's law school GPA. Joint degree students should be aware that non-law courses completed on this basis will not count toward the 73 hours that joint degree students must complete in graded courses as a requirement for graduation. The non-law coursework will instead be counted as credits the law students are permitted to take on an S/U basis.

To graduate, all students must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 for all courses taken at the College of Law. If a course is repeated, both grades shall be included in computing the average. The student, except in

exceptional circumstances, must have a baccalaureate degree. Candidates who meet these requirements are eligible for graduation at the end of any semester.

Academic Standing

The following requirements apply to any coursework at the College of Law. Courses that law students may complete outside of the College of Law do not count in calculation of the required College of Law grade point average (GPA).

In the first year, a student who fails to make a 1.800 GPA after the first semester, or fails to make a 1.900 cumulative GPA overall in the first year's work, shall be excluded from the College of Law. A student who at any time fails to make a passing grade in two of the courses for which the student is registered in any semester shall be excluded from the College of Law.

A student who enters the second year with a GPA lower than 2.000 but at 1.900 or above, or who fails to maintain a 2.000 cumulative GPA after the first year, shall be placed on academic probation. A student on academic probation who does not attain an overall grade point average of 2.000 within one semester shall be excluded.

A student excluded from the College of Law may petition the faculty for readmission. The faculty may, in its discretion, readmit the student upon receipt of satisfactory evidence of extenuating circumstances or marked improvement in grades and study habits. Readmission may be subject to conditions, including, but not limited to, the repeating of any or all courses, as the faculty may decide. If a student's petition for reinstatement is denied, the student must wait nine months before petitioning again for readmission. Also, all students are limited to two petitions for readmission. The entire faculty will automatically hear and consider a student's initial petition. In the event of a second petition for readmission, a committee selected by the Dean will hear and consider the petition. The committee will present a report and recommendation to the faculty for adoption. Denial of a second petition is final.

Advanced Writing Requirement

As a condition of graduation, all students must complete an upper-level writing requirement consisting of a research paper of a minimum length of 5,000 words, exclusive of footnotes. All students must follow a designated standard citation form. Students must submit a detailed outline of the paper to the supervising professor, then must rewrite the paper at least once after the professor reviews the first draft. With the professor's approval, the student can meet the advanced writing requirement in any law school elective course, including a seminar, as long as the above requirements are met. The supervising professor must certify that the writing requirement has been fulfilled.

All student articles written for law review, whether published or unpublished, must have a supervising faculty member and otherwise meet all other provisions of the College of Law Advanced Writing Requirement. A student may also fulfill the requirement through an independent study or by writing a case note or comment for the law review, under the supervision of a professor. It cannot be satisfied through participation in a clinic.

Independent Study Writing Credits

A student may earn one or two credits for an independent study writing project, as agreed by the student and supervising professor and approved by the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs. One credit requires at least 50 hours of work and two credits requires at least 100 hours of work. Up to three of the credit hours required for graduation may be independent study writing credits.

Attendance Requirement

In accordance with American Bar Association Standard 308(a),¹ students must attend at least 75 percent of scheduled classes in each course. A professor may impose a minimum-attendance requirement of greater than 75 percent if the policy is communicated in writing before or during the first day of class. The law school will not differentiate between excused and unexcused absences under this policy. Rather, the minimum-attendance requirement of 75 percent accounts for all student absences regardless of causation.

A student who does not comply with the minimum-attendance requirement will be dropped from the course and receive a grade of F, unless extenuating circumstances are present, in which case the student will be dropped from the course and receive a grade of W. A professor may impose sanctions for students who comply with the minimum-attendance requirement, but who violate additional attendance guidelines specified for the course, if such guidelines and sanctions are communicated in writing before or during the first day of class.

A professor may allow students to participate in class via virtual platforms (*e.g.*, Zoom), but students who participate in this manner will be counted as absent regardless of causation. If a professor must schedule a class meeting over a virtual platform (*e.g.*, Zoom), students who participate in the class meeting over the virtual platform will not be counted as absent.

The tables below identify how many classes students must attend to comply with the minimum-attendance policy in three-credit and two-credit courses based upon the number of class meetings. For one-credit and four-credit courses, students must verify with the professor the number of classes required to comply with the minimum-attendance requirement.

Table 1. Three-credit course meeting twice per week for 80 minutes each session, or
Two-credit course meeting twice per week for 55 minutes each session:

<u>Class Meetings</u>	<u>Minimum Attendance</u>
26	20
27	21
28	21

Table 2. Three-credit course meeting three times per week for 55 minutes each session:

<u>Class Meetings</u>	<u>Minimum Attendance</u>
40	30
41	31
42	32

Class Rank

Students are ranked by class at the end of each of the fall and spring semesters once the faculty have submitted all grades. A student's class is determined by credit hours, not their semester of matriculation (this can vary throughout a student's time at the law school based on course load, attending a full-time joint degree program and other paths

¹ Standard 308(a) provides: "A law school shall adopt, publish, and adhere to sound academic standards, including those for *regular class attendance*, good standing, academic integrity, graduation, and dismissal." (Emphasis added.)

a student may choose to follow). Class rankings will be available in the front office or from the Registrar. Students can choose to have their spring class ranking letter mailed to them if they provide the Front Office with a self-addressed, stamped envelope. Transfer students to the College of Law shall not be ranked with other UW students until they have completed two full-time semesters at UW (or a minimum of 24 UW credits). Students who visit out at other ABA accredited law schools or who graduate early are ranked based on their ranking at the end of their last semester at UW.

Bar Exam Passage Rate Improvement Program: Students matriculating after August 2021, a student whose first-year GPA is in the bottom one-third of the class will be required to pass four of the following courses as a requirement of graduation: Business Organizations (or Agency and Partnership and or Corporations); Secured Transactions; Trusts and Estates; Criminal Procedure; Criminal Adjudication; Family Law; Constitutional Law II; or Real Estate Finance. During the fall and spring semesters after the 1L year it is required to take at least one of these courses as a minimum each semester, until the requirement has been satisfied.

In order to graduate, a student whose first-year GPA is in the bottom one-third of the class will also be required to take and pass a law school-offered bar examination course as a 3L (typically in their final spring semester), unless for unanticipated reasons the College of Law does not offer that course in a particular year.

Experiential Learning Requirement

For students matriculating in the fall 2016 semester and after, as a condition of graduation, each student must successfully complete no fewer than 6.0 credit hours in experiential learning courses. An experiential learning course must be a simulation course, a law clinic, or a field placement. Simulation courses provide substantial experience not involving an actual client, that (1) is reasonably similar to the experience of a lawyer advising or representing a client or engaging in other lawyering tasks in a set of facts and circumstances devised or adopted by a faculty member; and (2) includes: direct supervision of the student's performance by the faculty member; opportunities for performance, feedback from a faculty member, and self-evaluation; and a classroom instructional component (ABA Standard 303). For further reference, see the clinic and externship sections.

Typically students may fulfill the experiential learning requirement by successfully completing 6.0 credit hours in any of the following upper-class elective courses:

Advanced Appellate Advocacy (6520)	Clinic: Family Law (6934)
Advanced Legal Research (6990)	Clinic: International Human Rights (6930)
Advanced Oil & Gas Law (6992)	Clinic: Prosecution Assistance (6936)
Advanced Persuasive Writing (6925)	Contract Drafting (6935)
Alternative Dispute Resolution (6915)	Estate Planning (6670)
Business Planning (6560)	Estate Planning Practicum (6937)
Business Law Practicum (6915)	Externships (6960)
Civil Pretrial Practice (6565)	Interviewing, Counseling & Negotiation (6166)
Clinic: Civil Legal Services (6931)	Summer Trial Institute (6850)
Clinic: Defender Aid (6932)	Trial Practice (6850)

Note: classes may be removed from and/or added to this list each semester. This list is also subject to who is teaching the courses.

Grading

Grades are assigned on a plus/minus system. Grades of incomplete (I), and withdrawal (W), are disregarded. A required course in which a grade of F or W or U is received must be repeated. A course cannot otherwise be repeated without the consent of the faculty. If a course is repeated, both grades are included in computing the student's grade point average.

A.....4.000	B+3.333	C+2.333	D+1.333	F0.000
A-.....3.667	B3.000	C2.000	D1.000	WF.....0.000
	B-2.667	C-1.667	D-0.667	

Satisfactory (S) or unsatisfactory (U) grading applies only if the course is offered on an S/U basis or a student takes a non-law graduate-level course as explained above. Students from other colleges who are permitted to take professional courses in the College of Law must take them for S/U credit. The grading scale is at discretion of the instructor for each course.

Mandatory Legal Writing Grade Policy: Under Law School policy, for each section of the Legal Writing I and II courses, the mean final grade for all students in the section must fall between 2.505 and 2.835. The range 2.505-2.835 falls around a B- (2.67), with the upper limit being halfway between a B- and a B and the lower limit being halfway between a B- and a C+.

Honor Code System

Students enrolled in the College of Law are engaged in a course of study leading to membership in the legal profession. The profession requires adherence to high ethical standards and the assumption by its members of responsibility for the maintenance of those standards. Accordingly, the College of Law has adopted an Honor Code addressing misrepresentations, theft, the use of library materials, the preparation of course work, and the conduct of examinations, along with procedures for alleged violations. A copy of the Honor Code is given to each new student who enters the College of Law. All students are governed by the Honor Code and are required to sign a pledge to abide by and be subject to the provisions of the code. See the Honor Code section of the handbook for more details.

Honor Roll

Students enrolled in a minimum of 12.0 semester hours of law courses carrying A-F grades, and who have no semester grades of incomplete (I), are eligible for the President's Honor Roll and the Dean's Honor Roll. Students with a semester average of 4.000 will be named to the President's Honor Roll. First-year students with a semester average of 3.250 or better and second-year and third-year students with a semester average of 3.400 or better will be named to the Dean's Honor Roll.

Graduation with Honors

The degree of Juris Doctor is awarded with honors if the student achieves a grade point average of 3.400 or better on all resident credit in the College of Law.

Minimum Hours

The College of Law does not permit students to attend on a part-time basis. Students are required to take the full load of required courses during their first two semesters and to carry at least 9 credit hours in law courses each of the remaining semesters of law study. Notwithstanding, if a student has less than 9 credits remaining in their final semester of study, then said student may register for only the number of remaining credits (*e.g.* if a student only has 4 credits left to graduate, that student will only be required to register for 4 credits). First year students will be allowed to take less than the full load of required courses only if they present exceptional circumstances, as determined by the Dean or his/her delegate.

Transfer Credits

The College of Law admits transfer students only in the fall of their second year. A student granted transfer admission may transfer credits earned in courses taken at another ABA–accredited law school toward a degree from the UW College of Law up to the number of credits that a traditional UW student would have earned during the student’s first year at the University of Wyoming (31 credits as of the 2020–21 academic year). In addition, University of Wyoming law students who visit out for a semester or full year may also transfer credits from other ABA-approved law schools, as long as 59 credits are completed at the University of Wyoming. The College of Law will also accept up to 15 hours of transfer credit from another ABA accredited school for an international student previously enrolled in an LL.M. or other post–J.D. program. To receive transfer credit from a course, a grade must be a “C” or better. Transfer credits are recorded on the JD transcript as an “S” (Satisfactory), instead of graded credits. All transfer credits must be approved by the Associate Dean of Academic Affairs in advance.

Withdrawing from a Course &/or the University

Failure to attend class or failure to pay tuition does not constitute withdrawal from a class or from the University. Students who pre–register for classes on WyoWeb will be assessed tuition and fees. Students who drop or withdraw from their last or only class for a given term after the end of the drop/add time period must also meet with the Assistant Dean of the College of Law and complete the official withdraw forms required by the Office of Registrar. Financial aid recipients who withdraw from courses or reduce credit hours must consult with a financial aid counselor regarding repayment of financial aid funds if applicable. For more complete details regarding deadlines, refunds, and cancellations, see the University’s Accounts Receivable web page <http://www.uwyo.edu/fsbo/accounts-receivable/>

Exam Procedures and Policies

1. Old exams will not be available during the final exam period.
2. Review the Honor Code before beginning the exam period. It applies to all examinations. If you have any questions about the materials allowed by a professor, please see the professor in advance of the exam.
3. A copy of the final exam schedule will be posted on the web, please check dates and times carefully.
4. We use exam numbers, rather than students' names, so that professors cannot identify the students’ exams they are grading. Exam numbers will be available in ExamSoft one to two weeks before the exam period. You must write this number on all of your exams and blue books, or as your identification number for typed exams. **DO NOT** write your name on your exam. Midterm exams and final exams have unique numbers. Save these numbers, as you will use the same number for all of your midterm and final exams respectively. New numbers are assigned each semester.
5. All examinations must be: (A) written in ink in 8 1/2 x 11 size "blue books," OR (B) typed on the student's laptop using the ExamSoft software. Students provide their own blue books, pens or laptops. The law school will supply answer sheets and pencils for any multiple choice exams.
6. If you are using a laptop:
 - Exemplify (SofTest) is operable for PC's and Mac's. Please reference this site for the most up to date Minimum System Requirements, [Exemplify: Minimum System Requirements - ExamSoft](#)
 - You must download the exam software (free for students) well in advance of the exam day.

- Have your laptop set up and the software running in the designated room before the time to begin the exam.
 - Instructions for using the ExamSoft Exemplify (SofTest) software are available at the Examsoft website (use Chrome or Firefox ONLY).
 - If you experience any problems with your computer during the exam, come to the front office immediately and someone will assist you.
 - Once you complete the exam, and have turned in your exam questions, be sure you receive the "upload successful" message to assure that your exam answers have been transmitted.
7. All exam reschedules must be approved by the Registrar. You must meet the criteria published within the exam schedule to reschedule an exam, i.e., two exams on one day, three exams in three days, or four exams in five days. Fill out the exam reschedule request form and turn it into COL Registrar, Dave Bluemel. Please note, that if possible, an elective will be rescheduled rather than a large required class, and rescheduled to a later, rather than an earlier date.
 8. Students who are handwriting their exams must return the exam questions and blue books to a staff member in the lobby outside the Dean's office at or before the time indicated on the exam. Laptop users should exit the exam software and turn in the exam questions to a staff member at or before the time indicated. It is your responsibility to determine the precise time the exam is to be returned and to ensure that you meet the deadline. Use the clock in the exam room for reference, not the clock that may appear on your computer or the time on your wristwatch.
 9. During the exam, turn off (or leave outside the room) all cell phones, smart watches, pagers, and PDA's. Do not leave them on vibrate, as this may be disturbing to other students.
 10. When you finish your exam, please be courteous/quiet as you gather your belongings and leave the exam room. You **MAY NOT** return to the room to gather your belongings after you have turned in your exam, unless it is after the collection time indicated on the exam. **Be aware that students are taking exams in both the morning and the afternoon and are taking exams that have differing ending times -- so please curb your talking in the classroom areas and halls during the administration of exams.**
 11. If you cannot take the exam at the set time due to illness, or other emergency, you must notify the Registrar or Associate Dean, as soon as possible, prior to the exam and be prepared to supply appropriate documentation.
 12. Final grades will be available on WyoWeb. No grades will be given over the telephone.

Final Exam Reschedule Policy

No student is required to take exams in the following circumstances as long as they submit a reschedule form two weeks prior to the first day of exams:

- two exams on one day
- Three exams in three consecutive days
- four exams in five consecutive days

Students who have six final exams cannot be provided relief due to the limited number of exam days. Efforts will be made, however, to distribute the six exams so as to avoid three in a row. A student who meets the above criteria must submit a reschedule form to the Registrar 2 weeks prior to the beginning of exams. Exams are not normally rescheduled outside of the regular exam period.

Disability Assistance

The University of Wyoming College of Law is committed to making its programs accessible to individuals with disabilities and ensuring a robust academic experience for all students. The College of Law works closely with the Disability Support Services office on the University's main campus to coordinate a variety of services for students with disabilities. The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 guarantee equal access to programs and services to those with disabilities. In order to be a qualified individual subject to the protections of these Acts, a person must demonstrate that he or she has a disability that substantially limits a major life activity (e.g., seeing, hearing, walking, breathing, performing manual tasks, learning, caring for oneself, and working) and, as such, requires a reasonable accommodation in order to have equal access. This section of the College of Law's policies explains a student's rights and responsibilities in seeking to receive accommodations from the College of Law because of a disability. The process and procedures outlined here apply to law school classroom accommodations, exam accommodations, and accommodations related to accessing the University's facilities.

I. Rights and Responsibilities in Requesting Reasonable Accommodations

A. Accommodation Request Deadlines

1. The deadlines for students requesting accommodations is 2 weeks before the start of the academic year or semester for classroom and exam accommodations.
2. Extensions to these deadlines may be granted to students who were unable to meet the deadline due to extenuating circumstances. Accommodations are prospective; retroactive accommodations are not available. For this reason, it is important that the student timely submit requests for accommodations.

B. Accommodation Process and Procedure for Classroom and Exam Accommodations

1. A student who believes that he or she has a qualifying disability warranting accommodation for academic programs, exams or access to the University's facilities should submit their requests for accommodations through the University of Wyoming's Disability Support Services (DSS), by contacting udss@uwyo.edu or 307 766-3073 or applying through the website found here: <https://www.uwyo.edu/udss/>.
2. The DSS application process is required and separate from any communication with College of Law staff. Students *should not* go directly to any faculty in an effort to arrange accommodations for disabilities.
3. Once the student submits the completed application and supporting medical documentation, DSS will review the documentation to verify the existence of a qualifying and make a decision regarding the student's eligibility for services. DSS also may request additional documentation at any time or may request that the student's physician or other licensed health professional speak directly to the DSS staff.
4. Following the determination that the student has a qualified disability, DSS and the Assistant Dean of the College of Law, as the designated liaison for the College and its

faculty, will consult together to make a determination regarding the student's requested accommodations related to the student's courses, exams, and access to university facilities.

5. A reasonable accommodation is an accommodation that does not impose an undue financial or administrative burden on the College of Law and does not fundamentally alter the nature of the educational service, program, or activity at the College of Law.
6. DSS is responsible for making determinations about reasonable accommodations after consulting with the Assistant Dean of the College of Law and will then notify the student by email of the decision to deny, grant, or partially grant or provide a reasonable alternative to the requested accommodations. This email is required prior to any accommodations being made.
7. Information regarding a student's disability and any accommodations provided shall be disclosed only when necessary in furtherance of the student's education or to individuals who have a need to know the information as determined by the University. As a general rule, when feasible, student anonymity will be maintained.
8. For any exam condition accommodations, DSS will notify the Assistant Dean of the College of Law who will oversee the implementation of the accommodation. DSS will also notify any other law school staff designated by the Assistant Dean of the College of Law who are needed to implement the accommodation (e.g. the designated testing coordinator, faculty etc.). Students will be provided notice of the time and place of their accommodated testing by DSS.
9. For classroom accommodations, the Assistant Dean of the College of Law will oversee implementation of the accommodations and notify the faculty of the particular course if the accommodations provided affect the conduct of the class.
10. If a student is denied eligibility for DSS or requested reasonable accommodations, the student may request a review of these determinations by the Vice President for Student Affairs consistent with the process mentioned here <https://www.uwyo.edu/udss/laws-and-complaint-processes/if-and-when-you-disagree.html> Students who have questions about the review process may contact DSS for more information. The Vice President for Student Affairs may consult with the Dean of the College of Law prior to making a final determination.

II. Rights and Responsibilities of the Student after Receiving Classroom and Exam Accommodations

- A. A student must renew his or her request for accommodations each semester by meeting with DSS in order to determine whether new and different accommodations are necessary for the student's disability to be accommodated. Requests for classroom and exam accommodations must be made two weeks prior to the beginning of the semester. At these meetings, DSS may request that the student submit updated documentation verifying the nature and extent of the student's disability.
- B. If a student's condition changes at any time, thereby affecting the nature and extent of his or her disability, the student must notify the DSS immediately and DSS will consult with the Assistant Dean of the College of Law, as the designated liaison for the College to engage in the interactive process set forth in section I(B)(4).

- C. If there is a problem with any accommodations that a student receives, whether it is related to a course, an exam, or access to a facility, the student must promptly notify DSS who will coordinate with the Assistant Dean of the College of Law so that steps may be taken, to the extent practicable, to resolve the problem.
- D. Communication via accommodations (including exam schedules and room assignments) will be made using the student's email account. A student is responsible for checking email on a timely basis to determine the status of any issue relating to the accommodation that has been put in place for a particular disability. If the student's disability prevents physical access to email, an alternative method of communication will be determined in consultation with DSS, the College of Law, and the student.

III. Requests for Accommodations Related to the College of Law Facilities

Any requests for disability accommodations related to the College of Law buildings or University grounds may be initiated by contacting DSS or the Assistant Dean of the College. DSS and/or the College of Law will work collaboratively regarding any requests and may involve other campus units, including but not limited to the UW Operations, in order to process and/or implement reasonable accommodations related to the College of Law facilities.

Auditing Policy for the College of Law

Anyone wishing to audit a course at the University of Wyoming College of Law must first obtain permission from the associate dean and course instructor. Course audits are subject to any conditions imposed by the instructor. Audits are not available for required law courses nor experiential learning courses. Auditors must pay tuition, and they are not eligible for financial aid. No credit is granted for audits.

Auditors are only permitted when spots remain in a course after registration by students enrolled in the course for a grade. Many law school courses have course prerequisites, but even if no prerequisite is expressly listed, at minimum, Auditors must hold a bachelor's degree. Auditors do not sit for exams, write papers, or receive other time-intensive feedback.

Generative AI

Generative AI refers to artificial intelligence systems that generate new content by identifying and mimicking patterns from the data sets on which they were trained. Unless expressly permitted by the instructor, students are prohibited from using generative AI to produce, derive, or assist in creating any materials or content that is submitted to the instructor. Instructors retain the discretion to permit the use of generative AI in their courses to any extent they deem appropriate. Instructors should provide notice of any permitted use to the entire class. Unpermitted use of generative AI is subject to the Honor Code.

II. CURRICULUM

Required Courses: First (1L) Year Students (*Additional courses cannot be taken the first year without special permission from a dean.*)

Fall Semester

Civil Procedure I (6240) – 3
 Contracts I (6110) – 3
 Legal Research (6165) – 1
 Legal Writing I (6160) – 3
 Property I (6120) – 3
 Torts I (6130) – 4

Spring Semester

Civil Procedure II (6340) – 2
 Constitutional Law I (6250) – 3
 Contracts II (6210) – 2
 Criminal Law (6140) – 3
 Legal Writing II (6260) – 2
 Property II (6220) – 2

Required Courses: Second (2L) Year Students (*Offered once per year in the fall and spring semesters*)

Professional Responsibility (6420) – 3

Evidence (6410) – 3

Elective Courses: Second (2L) & Third (3L) Year Students (* subject to availability)

Administrative Law (6510) – 3
 Advanced Appellate Advocacy (6520) – 1
 Advanced Bar Review – 1
 Advanced Business Organizations (6980) – 3
 Advanced Legal Research – 3
 Advanced Oil & Gas Law (6992) – 3
 Advanced Persuasive Writing (6925) – 3
 Advanced Trusts & Estates (6993) – 3
 Advanced Water Law & Policy (6991) – 2
 Agricultural Law (6500) – 2
 Agency & Partnership - 3
 American Legal History (6530) – 3
 Antitrust (6540) – 3
 Bankruptcy Law (6620) – 3
 Bar Review – 1
 Bioethics (6555) – 3
 Business Organizations (6310) – 3
 Business Planning (6560) – 3
 Children & the Law (6645) – 3
 Civil Pretrial Practice (6565) – 3
 Clinics (6930) & Practicums – 3
 Business Law Practicum
 Civil Legal Services (6931)
 Defender Aid (6932)
 Estate Planning Practicum (6937)
 Family Law (6934)
 International Human Rights (6930)
 Prosecution Assistance (6936)
 Communications Law (6580) – 3
 Competitions (6970) – 1-2

Conflict of Laws (6590) – 3
 Constitutional Law II (6350) – 2
 Consumer Protection (6600) – 3
 Contract Drafting (6935) – 3
 Corporations - 3
 Criminal Adjudication (6880) – 3
 Criminal Procedure (6630) – 3
 Domestic Violence (6635) – 3
 Education Law (6665) – 2
 Employee Benefits – 3
 Employment Law (6745) – 3
 Environmental Law (6660) – 3
 Estate Planning (6670) – 2
 Externships (6960) – 1-3
 Family Law (6640) – 3
 Federal Courts (6680) – 3
 Gift & Estate Taxation (6675) – 2
 Global Health & Human Rights – 3
 Health Law (6685) - 3
 Immigration Law (6715) – 3
 Income Taxation (6320) – 3
 Independent Study (6940) – 1-2
 Independent Study: Clinic (6941) – 1-2
 Independent Study: Law Review (6940) – 1-2
 Indian Law (6700) – 3
 Insurance Law (6710) – 2
 Intellectual Property (6725) – 3
 International Business Transactions (6765) – 3
 International Human Rights (6775) – 3
 International Law (6720) – 3

International Enviro. & Nat. Resources Law – 3	Payment Systems (6570) – 3
International Security – 2	Privacy Law – 3
Interviewing, Counseling & Negotiation (6166) – 3	Public Lands (6800) – 3
Judicial Remedies (6150) – 3	Real Estate Finance (6810) – 3
Jurisprudence (6730) – 3	Secured Transactions (6830) – 3
Labor Law (6740) – 3	Securities Regulation (6840) – 3
Land Use Law (6890) – 3	Sports & Entertainment Law – 3
Law & Economics (6750) – 2	Summer Trial Institute (6850) – 3
Law Office Management (6885) – 1	Taxation of Business Entities (6615) – 3
Law Review (6950) – 1-3	Trial Practice (6850) – 3
Legislation (6755) – 3	Trusts & Estates (6330) – 3
Local Government (6760) – 3	Utilities Regulations & Distr. of Energy – 2
Native American Natural Resources (6735) – 3	Water Law & Policy (6860) – 3
Natural Resources Law (6865) – 3	Water Pollution (6870) – 3
Oil & Gas Law (6790) – 3	Workers Compensation (6945) – 3

Credit Hours

In accordance with ABA Standard 310, one credit hour requires an amount of classroom or direct faculty instruction that is at least equivalent to fifty minutes per week for fifteen weeks (including one week for a final exam), as well as an amount of out-of-class student work that reasonably approximates two hours per week for fifteen weeks (including one week for a final exam). One credit hour for other academic activities, including simulation, field placement, clinical, co-curricular, and other academic work, requires at least an equivalent amount of work.

The College of Law faculty establishes and approves the number of credit hours awarded for each newly approved course. New course proposals must indicate both the in-class and out-of-class work that justifies the credit hours to be awarded. The curriculum committee will initially review existing courses to determine that classroom and out-of-class work meet the requirements for the awarded credit hours. The Associate Dean will thereafter periodically review course descriptions and syllabi to ensure that classroom and out-of-class work continue to meet the requirements for the awarded credit hours.

Bar Subjects

Wyoming has now adopted the Uniform Bar Exam, as has Colorado. Information about both bar exams can be found on the [National Conference of Bar Examiners](http://www.ncbex.org/) (NCBE) webpage (<http://www.ncbex.org/>).

DISCLAIMER: It is your responsibility to check with the Board of Law Examiners in each state in which you plan to take the bar exam for the latest information regarding bar examination subjects, application procedures, and deadlines, etc. We encourage students to begin the application process to take a bar exam well in advance. Some states provide reduced fees if students register within 15 months of entering law school.

Clinics & Practicums

For students matriculating in the fall 2016 semester and after, students are limited to a maximum of 9.0 credit hours of clinic credits. Clinic directors are allowed a maximum of 12.0 credit hours. Students will further be limited to a combined maximum of 12.0 credit hours total for clinic credits and externship credits. Clinic directors are limited to a combined maximum of 15.0 credits total for clinic credits and externship credits.

The College of Law offers six clinical programs and one practicum: Civil Legal Services; Defender Aid; Business Law Practicum; Estate Planning Practicum, Family Law; International Human Rights; and Prosecution Assistance. The clinical programs operate pursuant to Wyoming Supreme Court rules that permit third-year law students to practice law under the supervision of a COL professor or Wyoming Bar member. A student director is appointed for each program to help the faculty supervisor administer the program. (Wyoming Supreme Court, Rule 9)

The caseload of each clinic consists of actual cases and matters in Wyoming, the region, and even around the world. The Wyoming student practice rule allows student interns to make court appearances with the consent of the client. There is no simulation. The faculty supervisor is professionally responsible for the students in the program. Therefore, particular emphasis is placed on professional responsibility to the client, the profession, and the community. The response of the courts to students has been enthusiastic, both on and off the bench, and in trial and appellate courts.

Each clinical and practicum program is designed to expose students to a wide range of real experience in the practice of law. The programs are available during the academic year to third-year students and during the summer between the student's second and third years of law school. Third-year spring semester students who have not previously taken a clinic or practicum will receive a preference over those seeking a second semester in the clinic or practicum.

Students receive three credit hours per semester, are graded, and are generally required to devote a minimum of 150 hours to the program. Enrollment in the clinical programs may be limited in the interest of affording students maximum educational benefit. However, the College of Law will make sure that every interested student gains experience through a clinic, practicum, or other experiential opportunity.

Third Year Students Note: Clinic credit and externship credit may not be earned in the same semester, unless the student obtains permission from both the clinic faculty director and the externship faculty director, as well as the associate or assistant dean.

For more information on the clinic and practicum offerings, please see [Legal Clinics at http://www.uwyo.edu/law/experiential/clinics/](http://www.uwyo.edu/law/experiential/clinics/) and [Estate Planning Practicum at http://www.uwyo.edu/law/experiential/practicums/](http://www.uwyo.edu/law/experiential/practicums/).

Course Descriptions

You can find detailed course descriptions, which will be updated for each semester, on the law school website at [COURSE DESCRIPTIONS \(http://www.uwyo.edu/law/current/courses/courses.html\)](http://www.uwyo.edu/law/current/courses/courses.html). Click on the course name, and you will be able to view a detailed course description that will include information about the course, the instructor name, the semester offered, and the assessment method (e.g., exam, performance of skills, or paper).

Externships

For students matriculating in the fall 2016 semester and after, students are limited to a maximum of 6.0 credit hours of externship credits. Students will further be limited to a combined maximum of 12.0 credit hours total for clinic credits and externship credits. Clinic directors are limited to a combined maximum of 15.0 credits total for clinic credits and externship credits.

The externship program provides second and third year students with an opportunity to learn through practice by working directly with attorneys or judges for academic credit. Externship placements are limited to judges, government agencies and nonprofit organizations, and must be pre-approved by the

externship faculty director. A student may also seek externship credit by volunteering for a judge, government agency or nonprofit group that fits the criteria for externship placement but is not currently on the pre-approved list. In that case, the supervising attorney or judge must submit a proposal to the externship faculty director, for approval on a case-by-case basis. This should be done well ahead of the time that the student begins work.

For two hours of credit a student is required to work 100 hours; for three hours of credit a student is required to work 150 hours. Students may apply for one unit of credit under limited circumstances and only with the prior approval of the externship faculty director. All externs must complete a writing component as part of the program requirements. The writing does not satisfy the advanced writing requirement. Grades are awarded S/U only. A student may earn a maximum of 3 hours of externship credit per semester; provided that a student may earn a maximum of 6 credits in a summer semester. Again, a student is limited to a total of 6 hours of credit for externships in their academic career. Externs must pay their own travel expenses. Students must register for summer externship credits in the summer session. If you are accepted for an externship, you will need to register for the appropriate number of credits for an externship course, LAW 6960. There will be an online component of the externship program.

Third Year Students Note: Externship credit and clinic credit may not be earned in the same semester, unless the student obtains permission from both the clinic faculty director and the externship faculty director, as well as the associate or assistant dean.

For a list of currently approved externship offerings and the externship application please see [Legal Externships](http://www.uwyo.edu/law/experiential/legal-externships/index.html) at <http://www.uwyo.edu/law/experiential/legal-externships/index.html>.

Joint Degree Programs

JD/MA in ENR Program

A joint Juris Doctor/Master of Arts of Environment and Natural Resources degree is available to all admitted law students upon application. The degrees are awarded concurrently by each college upon successful completion of the combined degree program requirements. Students in this joint degree program must take 18 credits outside the law school in ENR courses, and must take 12 law school credits from a menu of ENR-related law courses to qualify for this joint degree. Students in this joint degree program must be enrolled in a minimum of 9 hours of law course work in every fall and spring semester. Students in the joint degree program must also complete a supervised research project. Additionally, nine (9) credits of approved MA coursework (see Academic Regulations) will be applied to the Juris Doctor degree. Current core courses: ENR 5100, ENR 5900, ENR 5890, ENR 5750.

JD/MBA Program

A joint Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration program is available in the College of Law and the College of Business. This program will take approximately four years to complete. Students spend three years on-campus engaged in law studies. Typically in their second year, students will be enrolled full-time in the MBA Program, taking required core business courses during the Fall, Spring, and Summer as well as participating in additional required program activities (orientation, Experiential Leadership Program, Jackson Leadership Summit, MBA Executive Speaker Series, Professional Development activities, etc.). The MBA Capstone course will be the final course completed in the summer term for a total of 36 MBA program credits. Nine (9) credit hours of approved coursework will be transferred as elective hours to the Juris Doctor

degree. Students successfully completing this lock–step program will earn dual Juris Doctor and Masters of Business Administration degrees. The degrees are awarded concurrently by each college upon successful completion of the combined degree program requirements. Current core courses: MBAM 5102, MBAM 5104, MBAM 5107, MBAM 5202, MBAM 5204, MBAM 5207, MBAM 5208, MBAM 5209, MBAM 5305, MBAM 5330.

JD/MPA Program

A student in the joint Juris Doctor/Master of Public Administration program must be admitted to both the College of Law and College of Arts and Sciences. The degrees are awarded concurrently by each college upon successful completion of the combined degree program requirements. Students in this joint degree program must be enrolled in a minimum of 9 hours of law course work in every fall and spring semester. In fulfillment of the J.D. degree, the College of Law will accept up to nine hours of MPA credits in courses approved by the law faculty. In fulfillment of the MPA degree, the College of Arts and Sciences will accept up to 12 hours of credits earned in specified courses in the J.D. program. Current core courses: POLS 5000, POLS 5400, POLS 5410, POLS 5440, POLS 5684, POLS 5510, POLS 5690, POLS 5080, POLS 5060, POLS 5450, POLS 5460, POLS 5480.

Lottery Information

Certain upper–class, limited–enrollment classes may be subject to a lottery to determine which students will be allowed to enroll in the course. Third year standing and course pre–requisite requirements may also apply. The lottery is usually done in conjunction with pre–registration advising.

Third year students receive priority in any lottery. Other courses also have limited enrollments and are conducted on a first–come, first–serve system by pre–registration.

To the extent that a lottery is ever used, sign–up sheets are made available in the front office during advising week. You may sign up for more than one lottery class. HOWEVER, if you sign up for more than one lottery class, you need to indicate which is your first, second, third, etc., choice. You must rank and use each numerical rank only once. If you sign up for only one lottery class, rank it as “one”. All names on the lotteries for each class, with the accompanying ranking, will then be randomly sorted. We will then fill the class by going in order from top to bottom, starting with the “ones” first, then the “two’s,” etc. A wait list using the same ordering system will be created for students who have signed the lottery but who are not chosen to be in the class in the initial selection. As students initially selected decide to drop the course, we will then notify the next student down on the wait list.

Prerequisites

Elective Course

Prerequisites

Advanced Appellate Advocacy.....	Appellate Advocacy
Advanced Business Organizations.....	Business Organizations
Advanced Corporate Law.....	Business Organizations
Advanced Oil & Gas Law.....	Oil & Gas Law
Advanced Trusts & Estates.....	Trusts & Estates
Advanced Water Law & Policy.....	Water Law & Policy
Advanced Water Law & Policy Field Seminar.....	Advanced Water Law & Policy
Business Planning.....	Business Organizations and Income Taxation
Energy, Environment & Natural Resources Clinic.....	Administrative Law

Estate Planning.....	Gift & Estate Taxation
Estate Planning Practicum.....	Trusts & Estates
Gift & Estate Taxation.....	Trusts & Estates
International Human Rights Practicum.....	Immigration Law or International Human Rights
Taxation of Business Entities.....	Business Organizations and Income Taxation
Business Law Practicum.....	Business Organizations

Although not required, completion of, or concurrent enrollment in the following is strongly recommended:

Elective Course

Bankruptcy Law
 Defender Aid Clinic
 Environmental Law
 Family Law Clinic

International Human Rights Clinic
 Prosecution Assistance Clinic

Recommended

Secured Transactions
 Criminal Adjudication / Criminal Procedure
 Administrative Law
 Children & the Law / Domestic Violence /
 Family Law
 Immigration Law / International Human Rights
 Criminal Adjudication / Criminal Procedure

**UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING COLLEGE OF LAW
HONOR CODE**

I. INTRODUCTION

- A. **Purpose.** Law is a self-regulated profession whose members are required to adhere to the highest standards of professional responsibility. Students and faculty engage in legal activities as members of the legal profession, and recognize the need to maintain a high level of professional competence and integrity in their work. As part of its mission to prepare law students for their role in the legal profession, the University of Wyoming College of Law (UWCOL) requires all law students to comply with this Honor Code.
- B. **Jurisdiction.** This Honor Code supplements University of Wyoming (UW) policies and procedures. As such, this Honor Code incorporates all University and UWCOL policies, including without limitation the UNIVERSITY OF WYOMING STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT established through UW Regulation 8-30 ("STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT") and Procedures and Authorized University Actions in Cases of Student Academic Dishonesty established through UW Regulation 6-802 ("ACADEMIC HONESTY PROCEDURES"). To the extent that this Honor Code holds law students to a higher standard than any University policy or procedure, the provisions in the Honor Code take precedence.
- C. **Duty to Comply with Code and to Report Violations.** It is the duty of all law students from the point of application through graduation to become familiar with and adhere to all UWCOL and University policies, including the provisions of this Honor Code. Moreover, it is the responsibility of all members of the UWCOL community to cooperate fully in the enforcement and implementation of this Honor Code, including without limitation (i) reporting probable violations of the Honor Code of which the person has personal knowledge, and (ii) providing information, testimony, and evidence at any investigation into or hearing about alleged violations of the Honor Code.
- D. **Availability of the Code.** The Honor Code is available online, permanently placed on reserve in the library, and available upon request. It will be made available to all incoming law students as well. All prospective, admitted, and matriculated UWCOL students are responsible for knowing the contents of the Honor Code. Such knowledge is presumed conclusively. Ignorance of the Code provisions does not constitute a defense in any proceeding against any student.
- E. **Faculty.** Except as otherwise specifically provided, the Honor Code does not affect the inherent authority of each law school professor to conduct and to regulate classes in accordance with UWCOL policies and procedures. Further, the Honor Code does not affect any existing right or obligation of any law school faculty member or administrator to make a report to appropriate bar examiners concerning the prospective fitness of any UWCOL student for the practice of law.

II. AGREEMENT TO ABIDE BY HONOR CODE

As a precondition to admission and continuing enrollment, all applicants to the UWCOL and all current UWCOL students agree to be bound by the provisions of the Honor Code and any subsequent amendments thereto. Further, this Honor Code will also govern all written or oral representations made in connection with any prospective student's application to the UWCOL.

III. PROHIBITED CONDUCT SUBJECT TO THE CODE

It is a violation of this Honor Code for any UWCOL student to knowingly engage in, attempt, or assist in any prohibited act specified in the STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT, ACADEMIC HONESTY PROCEDURES, or any of the following:

- A. Any act of dishonesty, including without limitation any act of academic dishonesty as outlined in UW Regulation 6–802. Acts of dishonesty also include without limitation any misrepresentation or failure to disclose material facts on any application for admission to UWCOL, petition for scholarship assistance, or other documentation submitted before matriculation.
- B. Any unauthorized communication during an examination or assignment. No student may ask any substantive question of any other student, nor shall that other student answer any substantive questions during an examination unless authorized by the instructor in advance.
- C. Unless otherwise approved in advance, taking more time than has been allotted by the instructor for an examination, including continuing to write an exam after the proctor has announced that the time allotted has elapsed.
- D. Working on an examination in any place other than (i) the room designated for exam taking purposes by the Dean's Office or (ii) the place specifically authorized by a faculty member. A student may leave the test room at any time during the examination. In doing so, however, the student must not create any unnecessary distractions for other exam-takers.
- E. For a student taking a rescheduled or make-up exam, discussing an examination with a student who took the same examination at any earlier time or who will be taking the exam at a later time; and for a student who took an examination at the regularly scheduled time, discussing the examination with a student taking a rescheduled or make-up exam.
- F. Misrepresenting in any way his/her involvement in any academic endeavor, as defined in UW Regulation 6–802, including, but not limited to, plagiarism (in any submitted materials), cheating, fraud, violation of standards, multiple submissions, interference, obstruction, or complicity.
- G. Knowingly taking or hiding any books, class notes, outlines, briefs, case notes, or any other class materials being used or prepared by another student, faculty, or administrator without that person's express consent.
- H. Stealing, defacing, or intentionally destroying UWCOL property, including library materials.

- I. Misrepresenting class attendance records for oneself or another student.
- J. Knowingly misrepresenting the number of hours spent working in a course, clinic, internship, externship, work study, or other academic endeavor.
- K. Disclosing an assigned examination number to a faculty member prior to the entry of final grades for any particular exam is in violation of the anonymous grading system.
- L. Misrepresenting one's own academic achievement, record, or other activities in connection with seeking employment, financial aid, scholarly awards, acceptance into any program at any educational institution, or any other thing of value.
- M. Misrepresenting any amount sought for reimbursement from the UWCOL, or misappropriating or failing to account for funds advanced by the UWCOL.
- N. Using unauthorized materials or otherwise cheating in any competition, moot court, journal, or other law school related function.
- O. Violating any duly promulgated and posted rule, regulation, or order of the University applicable to the UWCOL.
- P. Engaging in conduct, not otherwise covered by any other provision of the Honor Code, involving dishonesty, fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, defamation, false accusation, or other unethical actions with regard to activities or programs at the UWCOL or the University, which adversely reflect upon one's fitness to remain a student at the UWCOL or practice law upon graduation.
- Q. Using unauthorized materials during any law school examination.
- R. Any other violation expressly set forth in this Honor Code.

IV. SANCTIONS

- A. Any of the following sanctions or combination thereof may be imposed for violating the Honor Code in consideration of the severity of the offense and other relevant circumstances:
 - 1. Extra or alternative work.
 - 2. Grade reduction for the course or academic endeavor.
 - 3. A failing grade for the course or academic endeavor.
 - 4. No credit for the academic endeavor.
 - 5. Probation.
 - 6. Letter of reprimand to be kept on a non-confidential or confidential basis in the student's file.

7. Denial or revocation of the benefits of any academic program or extracurricular activity at the University including, without limitation, any degree program, course, clinic, competition, or other endeavor.
 8. Termination from any academic program or extracurricular activity.
 9. Suspension from the University.
 10. Expulsion from the University.
 11. Restitution for any stolen or damaged materials.
 12. Report of any violation of the Honor Code to state bar examiners and authorities in any jurisdiction.
- B. **Nature of Sanction.** Whatever sanction is imposed must bear a reasonable relationship to the severity of the violation that has occurred, except that the student's background, including the student's record of prior violations or lack of violations, may be considered. Any of the sanctions set forth above or combination thereof, including suspension or expulsion, may be imposed for a first offense and for any duration. The University and the UWCOL are not responsible for any financial loss incurred by the student as a result of any sanction.

According to University policy, whenever it is determined that the student has committed academic dishonesty or violated the Honor Code for a second time, the Dean or Dean's designee shall promptly notify the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs. The Provost and Vice President shall cause the suspension of the student from the University for a minimum period of one calendar year. This action is subject to the approval of or modification by the President of the University.

- C. **No Limitation.** The foregoing actions do not preclude administrative consequences that may result in the loss of benefits from programs, scholarships and other opportunities typically afforded to law students.

V. ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES

All acts of "academic dishonesty" and other Honor Code violations delineated in Articles (A) through (R) in Section III above shall be adjudicated pursuant to the provisions set forth herein. All other violations of the STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT will be adjudicated pursuant to the provisions and procedures delineated therein.

A. **Honor Council Composition and Responsibilities.**

1. An Honor Council will consist of three (3) full-time faculty members (members may include tenure-track faculty, non-tenure track faculty, librarian, or lecturer) and two (2) full-time students. The Dean or Dean's Designee shall act as an advisor to the Honor Council.

2. The Dean or Dean's designee shall appoint three faculty members to serve one (1) year terms. Each year, the Honor Council will internally elect one faculty member to serve as Chair of the Honor Council.
 3. At the end of each academic year, the first and second year classes shall each elect one student from their respective classes to serve as Honor Council representatives for the subsequent academic year. Elected representatives will serve one (1) year terms. Student elections must be held in conformity with the procedures established by the John Burman Student Government.
 4. Honor Council members shall not unnecessarily disclose names or any other information regarding an investigation to anyone other than the Dean or Dean's designee. This high duty of confidentiality is intended to protect the reputation of the accused during an investigation. Any breach of confidentiality outside of the investigation process by a student member of the Honor Council constitutes a violation of the Honor Code.
- B. **Instructor: Suspicion of Honor Code Violation.** Whenever an instructor has reason to suspect that a student has violated the Honor Code, including committing an act of academic dishonesty in any academic program or extracurricular activity including, without limitation, any degree program, course, clinic, competition, or other endeavor for which s/he is responsible for supervision or assignment of an academic evaluation, the instructor shall investigate the matter and discuss the matter with the student. At the instructor's discretion, s/he may come to one of the following resolutions:
1. If, in the judgment of the instructor, the allegation of an Honor Code violation is not justified and/or there is insufficient evidence of said violation, then no further action is warranted.
 2. If, in the judgment of the instructor, sufficient evidence of an Honor Code violation exists, then the instructor shall promptly refer the matter to the Assistant Dean of Students or, if none at the time, to the administrator identified by the Dean, (the "Responsible Administrator") for further consideration. If the allegation of an Honor Code violation relates to an examination or paper written involving the instructor's course, the professor shall grade the examination, paper, or course on the merits without regard to the perceived Honor Code violation. The instructor will then enter a grade of incomplete until the allegations have been fully addressed.
- C. **Other Member of the Law Community: Suspicion of Honor Code Violation.** Whenever a student, staff member, or administrator has reason to suspect that a student has committed an Honor Code violation, that member of the UWCOL community shall promptly report this matter to the Responsible Administrator for consideration of investigating allegations and establishing charges.
- D. **Investigation of Allegations.** After receiving any allegation of one or more Honor Code violations (the "Allegation") from any member of the UWCOL community, the Responsible Administrator shall report the Allegation to the Honor Council for investigation and consideration *unless*:

1. The accused student admits to the Allegation; or
2. The suspected acts comprising the Allegation are minor and would not normally result in sanctions involving a grade change, withdrawal of academic credit, suspension, or expulsion.

In such instances, with the written consent of the accused student, the Responsible Administrator may resolve the Allegation through an administrative disposition without referring the matter to the Honor Council.

E. **Initial Process.** Upon receipt of the Allegation, the Honor Council shall conduct a discreet and confidential investigation as appropriate under the circumstances. In conducting an investigation, the Honor Council shall:

1. Check records in the University's Central Repository and UWCOL to determine if the Allegation constitutes the student's first, second, or subsequent violation of the Honor Code.
2. Notify the accused student in writing with a brief summary of the Allegation and provide the student with a copy of the Honor Code, Student Code of Conduct, and Academic Dishonesty Regulations.
3. Make the student aware that the Assistant Dean of Students, or, if none at the time, the administrator identified by the Dean is available for consultation and questions about the process and procedures detailed in this Honor Code.
4. Afford the accused student the opportunity to present evidence or make any statement on his/her own behalf to the Honor Council with respect to the Allegation. No statement will be taken from an accused student unless voluntarily made.
5. Submit a written report to the Dean or Dean's designee, upon completion of the formal investigation that includes: (i) a written account of the procedures followed, (ii) any difficulties encountered in the investigation, (iii) all relevant evidence considered including specific references to statements of witnesses, (iv) preliminary conclusions, (v) recommendation of any further action, and (vi) recommended sanction.

F. **Charges.** After full consideration of the Honor Council's written report, the Dean or Dean's designee will determine whether probable cause exists for formally charging the accused student for violating the Honor Code, then s/he will prepare a formal charge (the "Charge") in writing describing the alleged violation(s) of the Honor Code, the recommended sanction(s), and the relevant procedures. This report will be submitted to the Honor Council and the student being charged. The procedures shall be as follows:

- a. ***First Charge:*** If the Charge involves the student's first offense, the Dean or Dean's designee shall notify the student of the Charge and recommended sanctions in writing.

- (1) The student may, within five (5) calendar days of written notification, request a meeting with the Honor Council to discuss the Charge and recommended sanctions. At this meeting, the student may:
 - (i) Accept the Charge and recommended sanctions approved by the Dean or Dean's designee. The student will do this by signing a written admission acknowledging his/her behavior as a violation of the Honor Code and waiving his/her right to a hearing. This admission is then forwarded to the Central Repository of the University and included in the student's law school file. No further proceedings will be held regarding the admitted charges.
 - (ii) Disagree with the Charge or recommended sanctions, and submit within fifteen (15) calendar days a request for a college hearing to the Dean or Dean's designee.
 - (2) If the student does not request a meeting with the Honor Council as described in part (1) immediately above, the Dean or Dean's designee shall implement the procedures necessary for a hearing as described in section G below.
- b. ***Second and Subsequent Charges:*** If the Charge is preceded by a finding of an Honor Code violation from a previous incident, then the Dean or Dean's designee shall notify the student of the Charge and mandatory sanctions associated with a second finding as set forth in Section IV (B) above.
- (1) Within five (5) calendar days of notification, the student may request a meeting with the Honor Council to discuss the Charge and recommended sanctions. At this meeting, the student may:
 - (i) Accept the Charge, mandatory sanctions, and additional recommended sanctions approved by the Dean/Dean's designee. The student will do this by signing an admission acknowledging his/her behavior as academic misconduct and waiving his/her right to a hearing. This admission is then forwarded to the Central Repository of the University and maintained in the student's law school file.
 - (ii) Disagree with the Charge and/or recommended sanction, and submit a request within fifteen (15) calendar days for a college hearing to the Dean or Dean's designee.
 - (2) If the student does not request a meeting as described in part (1) immediately above, the Dean or Dean's designee shall implement the procedures necessary for a hearing as described in section G below.

G. **Hearing.** In cases where a hearing is required or requested by the student, the Dean will appoint a member of the faculty to serve as an impartial hearing officer. The hearing officer will hold a

hearing to determine whether an Honor Code violation has occurred. The student shall be notified in writing of the following:

1. A description of the specific allegations of an Honor Code violation, the date and place of occurrence, and any witnesses;
2. The recommended sanction;
3. The time, date, and location of the hearing; and
4. The identity of the designated hearing officer.

PREHEARING PROCEDURES: The Wyoming Rules of Administrative Procedure shall not apply to this proceeding, and discovery shall be limited to the following:

- i. Prior to the hearing the accused student and a designee from the Honor Council will exchange a list of witnesses for the hearing, a brief summary of the information each witness is expected to provide, and copies of any documents to be presented at the hearing.
- ii. Witnesses shall testify in person or by telephone at the hearing. However, if a witness is unavailable for testimony, the hearing officer may authorize taking testimony in advance.
- iii. The accused student and Honor Council designee may jointly communicate with the hearing officer by telephone about any prehearing matters.
- iv. The student may petition the hearing officer to excuse him/herself by presenting evidence of bias. The hearing officer shall decide whether to excuse him/herself. In the case of recusal, the Dean will choose another hearing officer.
- v. If the student would like to be accompanied at the hearing by a mentor, advisor, counselor, or attorney at law of his/her choice, s/he must notify the hearing officer at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to the hearing. The role of the mentor, counselor, advisor, or attorney at law shall only be to consult with the student, not to speak on behalf of the student.

THE HEARING:

- i. The accused student may appear at the hearing with or without counsel or an advisor. If the student fails to appear, the hearing may proceed in the student's absence.
- ii. The hearing must be open to the student, members of the Honor Council, individual(s) making the initial charge, and the accused student's mentor, advisor, counselor, or attorney at law. The hearing also may be open to others at the discretion of the hearing officer.

- iii. A designee from the Honor Council shall put forth the evidence supporting the Charge. The student and Honor Council designee may ask questions of any witness. The student may present any and all relevant information in opposition to the Charge.
 - iv. The standard of proof is the preponderance of the evidence.
 - v. The hearing officer shall enter one of the following findings based on the hearing:
 - a. Finding of no violation of the Honor Code, and dismissal of the charge.
 - b. Finding of a violation of the Honor Code, and concurrence with the recommended sanction.
 - c. Finding of a violation of the Honor Code, and modification of the recommended sanction.
 - vi. The hearing will result in a report being prepared by the hearing officer, which includes a summary of the evidence presented against and for the student, the findings made, and any recommended sanctions from the hearing officer.
- H. **Notification of Findings and Sanctions.** The Dean or Dean's designee will notify the student and the instructor of the findings from the hearing in writing.
- 1. If the Charge was not upheld by the hearing, the Dean or Dean's designee will dismiss the Charge and notify the student in writing.
 - 2. If the Charge was upheld, the student has thirty (30) calendar days from the date of the notification to file an appeal pursuant to Section I. below.
 - a. If the student does not file an appeal, the Dean or Dean's designee shall forward the report, findings, and recommended sanctions to the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs and to the Dean of Students. The student may submit to the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs a request, with rationale, for sanctions different from those recommended by the hearing officer. The Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs shall decide upon sanctions no harsher than those recommended by the hearing officer. Sanctions involving suspension or dismissal must be justified by a written rationale, based on specific findings of the hearing, the nature of the offense, and the student's record, and are subject to approval of or modification by the President of the University.
 - b. If the student files an appeal (*see* Section I. below), the Dean or Dean's designee shall forward the report of all proceedings held at the UWCOL to the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs.

- c. If the hearing officer determines to assign an “F” or “U” grade for the course, then an “I” grade will be submitted until the completion of the appeals process, when the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs shall either uphold the sanction of an “F” or “U” grade or remove the “I” grade as per the determination from the final appeal.
 - (i) If the alleged Honor Code violation occurs during finals week or within a time frame in which the opportunity for a fair hearing would be difficult, a grade of “I” may be issued until the appeals process can be effectuated.
 - (ii) If a student charged with an Honor Code violation withdraws from the course in question, and the charge is eventually upheld, the “W” grade reverts to the grade of “F.”
- I. **Appeal.** An appeal of the final decision of the hearing officer can be lodged to the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee or hearing panel.² This must be a written appeal filed within thirty (30) calendar days after the UWCOL hearing officer’s decision is rendered, that sets forth grounds for the appeal. A copy of the appeal shall be provided by the student to the original hearing officer. The original hearing officer has fifteen (15) calendar days to provide a written response to the appeal, including a copy to the student. At the discretion of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee or hearing panel, they may seek written or oral presentation for clarification of the record.
1. An appeal of the finding of an Honor Code violation can be lodged solely upon the following grounds:
 - a. The student was not given written notice of a hearing or an opportunity for a hearing.
 - b. The report of the UWCOL hearing fails to describe any act of the student’s, which could be construed as an Honor Code violation.
 - c. The findings from the UWCOL hearing were (i) not supported by sufficient evidence, or (ii) the result of prejudice toward the student, arbitrary or capricious evaluation, or capricious treatment, and such allegations must include specific examples of the capricious actions or substantive factual errors.
 2. If the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee or hearing panel adjudicating the final appeal upholds the finding from the original hearing or determines that it does not have the jurisdiction to hear the appeal, the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee or hearing panel will have the finding filed with the Dean of Students in the Central Repository.

² The Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs may designate one or more faculty members to conduct appeals for academic dishonesty matters.

3. If the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee or hearing panel reverses the finding of an Honor Code violation, the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs or designee or hearing panel will vacate the original finding and expunge the record.

J. **Central repository and maintenance of records.** Any final sanction in decisions of an Honor Code violation must be sent to the Central Repository held in the Office of the Dean of Students and a copy of any such record shall be kept in the student's file at the College of Law.

VI. AMENDMENTS

Any proposed amendment to this Honor Code must be referred to the faculty and approved by majority vote.

REGISTRATION & RECORDS

This document outlines procedures and pertinent information about Registration & Records here at the University of Wyoming. Below you will find information about class registration, communications and registration terminology. If you have any questions about this information please contact Dave Bluemel, College of Law Registrar. Law students have first priority registration for law courses.

REGISTRATION

I. How to Register for Classes through WyoWeb – The University of Wyoming Portal:

1. Receive your PERC (Personal Electronic Registration Code) and your registration date and time via email from UW College of Law Registrar.
2. Log in to WyoWeb at: WYOWEB. Enter your user ID and password. If you do not have your username and password select “Get Your Username and Initial Password” located on the left side of the screen. If you have problems, contact the IT Help Desk at 307-766-4357, option 1.
3. Click on the ‘Registration’ tab, then click on ‘Register for Classes’.
4. Select ‘Fall 20__’
5. Enter your PERC #
6. Any items that require your attention prior to your being able to register will be indicated by a red ‘X’ next to the item. Follow the instructions provided in order to fulfill the requirements. Once fulfilled, each requirement will have a green checkmark.
7. Once all of your pre-registration requirements have been satisfied, click Add or Drop Classes. Note: if you receive a message that you have a hold on your account, please contact the following individuals, based on the type of hold:

Academic Status Hold: College of Law, (307) 766-6416

Admissions Hold: College of Law, (307) 766-6416

Financial Hold: Accounts Receivable Office, Room 172 Knight Hall, (307) 766-6232

Miscellaneous Hold: Office of the Registrar, West Wing Knight Hall, (307) 766-5272

8. Enter the 5-digit Course Reference Number (CRN) for each course in the boxes provided. Press Submit. You may enter more than one course at a time.
9. Find the ‘Banner Self-Service’ channel
10. Click on Banner Self-Service, Student, then Registration, and finally Active Registrations to view your class schedule – In August your courses will appear in the ‘My Courses’ channel in WyoWeb.

III. Add/Drop Process

Modification of a course schedule during the drop/add time period is accomplished through WyoWeb (web registration). After the end of the drop/add period, (see Calendar) individual class withdrawals must be processed on the appropriate form at the main campus Office of the Registrar or by online petition. Changes to a student's registration or withdrawals are not official until the required forms are completed and returned to the main campus Office of the Registrar as prescribed.

The period of time allowed for modifying a student's schedule or withdrawing during the summer session is unique and truncated. This is established in regulations or by the Registrar, subject to the approval of the Trustees.

Dropping a class or changing sections. A student may drop classes or change sections of the same course during the first eight business days of the semester (four class days for blocked courses).

Adding a course or changing grading option. A student must add classes or change grading options or variable credit hours during the first four business days of the semester.

Course Withdrawal. After the designated drop/add period, students may officially withdraw from individual regular term courses until ten class days after mid-semester (five days after the middle of the course for blocked courses). This may be accomplished online via WyoWeb or through an online petition.

A class withdrawal is not official unless filed with the Office of the Registrar. Unauthorized discontinuance of enrollment or unofficial abandonment of classes will result in a failing grade.

All School Withdrawal (Termination of enrollment at the University). Withdrawal from the university is the official termination of student status prior to the end of a term. Students wishing to withdraw from all on-campus classes should initiate the procedure with the Dean of Students Office. Withdrawal from the university is not permitted during the last 15 days of a term.

After clearing with the Dean of Students Office, the withdrawal form must be presented to the university Financial Aid Office and Office of the Registrar for processing. The Office of the Registrar will report withdrawals to the appropriate instructors.

Forms

Registration-related forms for students may be found in .pdf format on the Student Forms page **STUDENT FORMS**. Also available are Online Petitions for class withdrawal, exception requests, and enrollment authorizations. For additional registration related forms, please see the College of Law registrar, Dave Bluemel.

Email Addresses

All law students are required to maintain a University of Wyoming (uwo.edu) email address for receiving College of Law correspondence. Students will be expected to regularly check their uwo.edu email as faculty and staff will be using this address as the primary means of communication with students. If students choose to route email from the uwo.edu address to another commercial email address they may do so, but students must maintain the uwo.edu address as the primary electronic address.

Registration Holds

Prior to registration, all holds must be cleared through the appropriate offices:

- Academic – Your adviser or dean's office.
- Admission – Undergraduates: Admissions Office, 150 Knight Hall (766-5160).
- Accounts Receivable – Accounts Receivable Office, 250 Knight Hall (766-6232).
- MMR Immunization – Student Health Building (766-2130).
- Student Loans – Student Financial Operations, Knight Hall-West Wing (766-3214).

III. WyoWeb frequently Asked Questions

FAQ's can be found at: [I.T. FAQs](#)

Address Change

If your address has changed please notify the Front Office and complete a change of address form. You must also change your address in WyoWeb. At the time of your graduation notify the College of Law of address changes as well as email changes. In addition, you must provide the main campus Office of the Registrar with a Diploma Address (the address to which you would like your diploma mailed); you can accomplish this via an Anticipated Graduation form.

George W. Hopper Law Library

Website: <https://www.uwyo.edu/lawlib>

Law Library Catalog: <https://tinyurl.com/4r9sscp7>

Law Library Help Desk Hours--During Spring and Fall Semesters

Monday- Friday	8am - 6pm
Saturday - Sunday	12pm - 4pm

Library After Hours

When the help desk closes each evening, non-law school patrons are asked to leave the building. Law students, Staff, and Faculty may remain in the building with the understanding that after-hours visitors are governed by the Honor Code, regular library policies, and building use policies. The law school also provides swipe card access into the building. Members of the law school community may use their school ID card on the outside doors and at most library entrances.

Arrangement and Collections

The law library collections contain over 300,000 materials housed in the three floors of the Hopper Law Library, and additional online resources are available through the library website. The books in our collection are classified by the Library of Congress Classification System used by most academic libraries.

Reference materials and primary law sources such as codes and reporters are not loanable and are in the front room of the library's main floor. The reserve and textbook collections are at the help desk and may only be checked out during library hours. The loanable treatise collection is in the back room of the library's main floor. Periodicals take up most of the second floor and are arranged alphabetically by title. Also on the second floor is the Wyoming Collection, which contains Wyoming historical legal materials. The basement houses most of our older materials, government documents, and the microfiche collection.

Much of our collection does not have call numbers on the book spines, and many of these collections are not loanable and are reserved for in-library use only. Other library collections can be found using the map on our website and at the help desk.

Library Policies

- Food and beverages in spill-resistant containers may be brought into the library, but they may not be stored in the library. Food may be stored in the student lounge. Students are expected to dispose of waste in a manner that minimizes risk of pests and disruption of other library users.
- This is a non-smoking building, including the use of e-cigarettes or vapes.
- Books and personal items should not be saved on tables or stored on empty library shelves.
- There are both collaborative study areas and quiet study areas of the library. Students are expected to follow the noise guidelines posted in these areas and as indicated on the library map.

Checking Out Materials

From the online library catalog and library databases page, you can search for books, periodicals, government documents, and selected electronic resources in our library. Treatises, periodical titles, and media are loanable and may be checked out from the library help desk. Digests, encyclopedias, and other reference books are not loanable and are for in-library use only. Reserve books, including study aids and the library textbook collection, may be checked out for four hours. E-book versions of study aids are available on the library databases page.

Interlibrary Loan

Students may request materials not contained in our library from UW Libraries via the interlibrary loan section of the main campus library website. Interlibrary loan materials can be sent directly to the law library by setting the pick-up location to Law Library. As a UW student, you may also use the Prospector interlibrary loan service that delivers materials from select libraries in Colorado to UW. Book requests can take a week to ten days. Scanned electronic requests usually arrive more quickly.

Study Carrels

Individual study carrels are available throughout the library. Carrels are assigned yearly through John Burman Student Government (JBSG) at the beginning of the fall semester. Carrel use is subject to the Carrel Occupancy Agreement which must be signed and returned to the library before carrel use begins.

In accordance with the Carrel Occupancy Agreement, students are encouraged to personalize their carrel. However, items stored in carrels must be restricted to those that physically reside within the desk area without impacting surrounding carrel users. Carrels are not to be moved to accommodate individual space preferences. The use of library shelves for storing personal belongings is prohibited. While we pride ourselves on having very little theft, please use care and good judgment when leaving personal items unattended.

Study Rooms

The law library has a limited number of study rooms that can be reserved through the library's website. Reservations are limited to two hours per group. Any group wishing to extend their reservation may do so, provided the room is still available once their initial reservation has expired. Abuse of the spirit of study room policy, bullying, or general misuse in relation to study rooms may result in suspension of reservation privileges.

Lexis and Westlaw

The library subscribes to Lexis and Westlaw, the legal profession's major internet databases. Our contract limits the use of these services to students, staff, and faculty of the law school. Students are assigned passwords at the beginning of their first semester.

CALI

The library also subscribes to CALI (Computer Assisted Legal Instruction). Some Faculty members may require you to do CALI lessons as a part of the coursework. To register for CALI, see a librarian to get a password.

Computer Support, Printing, and Scanning

The Law Library has a full-time IT support position to assist with classroom technology, student computer problems, and staff technology. Edward Havugimana's office is RM. 139 in the library. If you need to reserve equipment for a classroom presentation you may contact him via email at edwardh@uwo.edu or by phone at (307) 766-5734.

Paid printing is available at the library. Printers are on the first and second floors, and printed items must be sent through the UW printing website. The library also has a Lexis printer, where students can print documents downloaded from Lexis for free. For more information, contact a student Lexis representative.

The library has a scanner on the first floor. Documents and books used for educational purposes may be scanned by library users and sent via USB or email. The scanner is subject to copyright agreement which must be accepted on the scanner before use.

Borrowing Equipment

The library has headphones, carrel lamps, and other convenience items available for four-hour checkout at the help desk. A full list of convenience items available for check out is on the law library's student services page.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Mailboxes

The Law School provides a mailbox. The mailboxes are located on the first floor of the Law Library. The student's mailbox will be numbered. Every year the mailboxes are reassigned to accommodate the new first year students. All students will receive notice of their new assignment at the beginning of the fall semester.

Students should check their mailbox several times a day. Faculty and staff use mailboxes to correspond with student relating school work and in cases of emergencies. Mailboxes are to be used by the College of Law and not for federal mail.

Classroom Scheduling

Classrooms not otherwise in use can be scheduled for events, meetings, and other functions by faculty, staff, and students/student organizations. Scheduling of events in the classrooms is on a first-come, first-serve basis. Classes and law school functions have priority and classes will NOT be cancelled to accommodate any function. Meetings and events are posted on the UW Law School calendar at: www.uwyo.edu/law/events. Please stop by the Front Office for classroom scheduling questions and to reserve classrooms. All scheduling must be done a minimum of 24 hours (1 day) ahead of the function. Arrangements with movers for tables/chairs, catering arrangements, etc. must be done by the organization and the Front Office notified of the arrangements. If an event is cancelled, the Front Office must be notified.

Building Rules

The College of Law seeks to provide a comfortable and pleasant learning environment to all students. To achieve this goal, please abide by the following policies.

- (1) The College of Law is a no-smoking building. If you wish to smoke, you may do so outside the building. Containers for cigarette butts are provided to help keep the entrances clean.
- (2) Pets are not allowed in the building. Leave your pets at home to keep our building clean and safe. Many people are allergic to certain animals. Also, many animals can unexpectedly engage in problem behaviors even though they are well trained.
- (3) Many people are sensitive to perfumes, scents, cologne, etc. in a closed room. Please moderate the use of perfume, scents, cologne, scented hair products, etc., especially in the smaller rooms.
- (4) Cell phones should be turned off during class, and please do not talk on your cell phone either in class or in library study areas.
- (5) Student events can be listed on the television in the hallway by contacting the PLC. You can also list events and meetings on the small chalkboards to the side of the main chalkboard in the main classrooms. Do not use the main chalkboards or white boards in the classrooms for announcements. Do not post flyers or posters on the walls or doors. There are bulletin boards in the student lounge and on either side of the white board calendar for paper postings. The College of Law also has an event calendar on the website that is accessible by students.

Smoke-Free Building Policy – UniRegs 178 and 180

As of May 9, 1993, the College of Law building is a totally smoke-free building. Smoking is not permitted in any room or area within the physical confines of the structure.

Alcohol Policy – UniRegs 2-39

Alcoholic beverages should not be consumed on University property except at events for which service of alcohol has been approved by the University.

Events held at the College of Law, including both the building and the outdoor areas near the law building, may not serve alcohol unless the event organizers have received approval from both the Dean and the University. The Dean will not approve student-organized events serving alcohol in the law school building. Student-organized outdoor events, including tailgates, may be approved if the event organizers have received University approval, are in compliance with University rules, and have trained servers.

Fire Policy

The following practices must be observed regarding fire alarms and proper evacuation procedures:

When to pull the alarm:

1. If you see a fire or smell smoke, do not hesitate. Make a mental note of the fire location.
2. Pull the alarm to evacuate the building.
3. Call 911 from a safe location to report the fire.
4. Stay on the line and answer questions from the dispatcher to the best of your ability.

Evacuation Procedures:

1. All building evacuations will occur when an alarm sounds and/or upon notification by the UW Police, the local fire department, the local police, the Environmental Health and Safety Office, or the Building/Facility Coordinator.
2. When the building evacuation alarm is activated during an emergency, leave the building by the nearest marked exit and alert others to do the same.
3. ASSIST THOSE WHO NEED HELP IN EXITING THE BUILDING!
4. DO NOT USE THE ELEVATORS IN CASES OF FIRE AND/OR EARTHQUAKE.
5. Once outside, proceed to a clear area away from the affected building. However, remember to keep streets, fire lanes, hydrant areas and walkways clear for emergency vehicles and personnel.
6. DO NOT return to an evacuated building unless told to do so by the local fire department, the local police, or the Environmental Health and Safety Office.

No one can possibly know everything that is happening with a given building at any time simply due to the occupancy size of the faculty, staff, and students. The alarms are the signal to evacuate and everyone must voluntarily comply for their own safety.

Bomb Threat Policy

The following is to establish guidelines for an acceptable, safe response by the University of Wyoming Community to bomb threats and actual bomb emergencies, and to provide maximum public safety while minimizing disruption to normal university business. It is the policy of the University of Wyoming to regard all bomb threats as serious threats and to evaluate each individually to assess the credibility of the threat to determine an appropriate response. The purpose of this policy is to establish procedures that are to be followed in dealing with bomb threats and actual bomb emergencies.

Threat Procedures:

1. Any bomb threat received by a UW employee shall be reported to the UW Police Department immediately.

2. Staff, faculty, and students that are in frequent telephone contact with the public will be provided with a standard format of questions to be used as an attempt to gather information from the individual making the threat (appendix A– FBI Bomb Threat Checklist).
3. The University Police Department will provide training for university personnel on how to respond to bomb threats and bomb emergencies to promote a consistent understanding of these policies and procedures.

Evacuation Procedures:

1. The decision to evacuate a building must be left up to the University Police Department. The Chief of Police or designee, in consultation with other management officials, will make this decision.
2. The University Police Department will assist in coordination of the evacuation effort.
3. In case of an actual evacuation, all individuals must leave the building. Failure to do so may result in civil charges.
4. All individuals should move to a location at least 300 feet away to avoid any flying debris should an explosion occur. Designated locations should be agreed upon in advance so that all individuals can be accounted for and so that officers investigating the threat can have access to people who might have information relating to the threat.

Search Procedures:

1. Upon notice of the evacuation, faculty and staff should check their respective work areas for any unusual or out-of-place packages. Suspicious items shall be reported to the University Police. Evacuees should remove items such as lunch boxes, purses, attaché cases, backpacks and other personal packages which might cause unnecessary wasted effort during the building search phase. After work areas have been checked, faculty and staff should lock their area and leave the building.
2. After the building is evacuated and a preliminary check has been made by faculty and staff immediately prior to evacuation, the University Police Department shall coordinate the building search.

The decision to re-occupy the building shall be made by the University Police Department. University Police officials will provide notification to the administration and the public.

FINANCIAL AID INFORMATION

Employment

Because law school studies are new and difficult and the workload is heavy, students should make every effort to arrange their finances so the first year of law study can be completed without outside employment. Under the accreditation standards of the American Bar Association governing the College of Law, a law student may not engage in employment for more than 20 hours per week in any semester in which the student is enrolled in more than 12 class hours. Part-time work may be compatible with law study in the second and third years.

Residency

Residency status for tuition purposes is not automatically granted. The minimum amount of time you have to reside in the state to qualify is one year; however, it is very rare that a student's residency status is based solely on that factor. Decisions for changes in status are made through the Office of the Registrar at the University. These decisions are made on a case-by-case basis. Multiple factors in addition to the time an applicant has resided in Wyoming are considered. The website listing the University's policies on residency status is: http://www.uwyo.edu/registrar/general_information/residency.html. Specific questions regarding establishing residency status should be directed to the Office of the Registrar at (307) 766-5272 or registrar@uwyo.edu.

University-Wide Financial Assistance

The Office of Student Financial Aid administers student financial aid programs available on a university-wide basis. These programs include scholarships and grants; student loans, including the Perkins Loan, Subsidized Stafford Loans and Unsubsidized Stafford Loans; student employment, including the Federal College Work-Study Program; educational benefits under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act (G.I. Bill) and the War Orphans Act; and benefits available to disabled veterans. Arrangements for financial assistance should be made prior to enrollment.

For financial aid information, please contact (307)766-2116. Applicants are encouraged to apply for financial aid as soon as possible after October 1.

Other Assistance

College of Law Employment Opportunities

During the academic year, the College of Law has several part-time jobs for library assistants and for research assistants to the faculty. Students may also do research for practicing attorneys, on an hourly basis, through Legal Research Services. A limited number of summer positions are available in the Defender Aid Program, Legal Services Program, and Prosecution Assistance Program, and as research assistants. These positions are subject to the availability of funds budgeted to the College of Law or provided under the Work-Study Program.



STUDENT TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT POLICY

Due to very tight budgets for both Competition and Clinic/Practicum Travel, students traveling for the College of Law (COL) are reimbursed according to the following guidelines. Reimbursement can take up to three weeks after receipts are submitted to UW Accounting. Many travel expenses can be paid directly by the COL to alleviate students' out-of-pocket expenses for airfare and lodging. Note also that the Deans can, at their discretion, impose a ceiling amount for reimbursement on any trip regardless of expenditures incurred.

Please remember that you represent the COL during your student travels and are expected to remain professional at all times.

Any charges for which you will be requesting reimbursement must be accompanied by an original itemized receipt, with the following exceptions:

- E-470 tolls: A receipt is not provided, so you can be reimbursed the current toll amount without the receipt, you must document it in your reimbursement request.
- Allowable meals are reimbursed at a flat \$10/meal.

The UW Accounts Payable Office has a strict 60 day deadline from the time travel is completed to process the reimbursement. Please submit your receipts to the COL Business Office within a week of your completed travel so this deadline can be met.

Non-reimbursed items

The University will not reimburse for expenses incurred for alcoholic beverages. No reimbursement shall be made for personal expenses (personal entertainment, room service, in-room movies, etc.) or gifts.

Competition Team (Board of Advocates) Travel

Board of Advocates Vice Presidential Travel Arrangement Responsibilities:

Each Vice President, in consultation with the COL Business Office, is responsible for making travel arrangements for his/her competition's winning team. These arrangements include registering the team with the regional or national competition organization, selecting flights, and hotel accommodations. The Vice President must submit to the Associate or Assistant Dean the "Student Team Competition Travel Authorization Form" along with all required documentation.

Registration fees:

Registration fees are usually paid directly by the COL. Please forward to the Business Office the registration form and program itinerary. Meals that are provided with the registration are not eligible for

reimbursement. If the registration process has not already been performed, attach the information and forms to the “Student Team Competition Travel Authorization Form”.

Transportation

Airlines: The COL can make flight arrangements and pay for flights directly. Each VP must select the flights that work best for the team traveling and the competition dates. Every effort should be made to obtain the lowest fares. Once the flights are selected, Attach the complete itinerary showing dates, times and flight numbers to the “Student Team Competition Travel Authorization Form”. Reimbursement for airline ticket cancellation penalties may be available if the cancellation is due to circumstances beyond the control of the traveler. All vouchers for such payments shall be accompanied by an explanation of the circumstances requiring a cancellation of the airline ticket. Penalties and additional costs of travel brought on by poor judgment such as bad time management or excessive socializing will be the responsibility of the student. Once again, you represent the COL during your student travels and are expected to remain professional at all times.

Vehicles: To seek reimbursement for using a personal vehicle or to use a UW Fleet Vehicle, you must be a *UW Approved Driver*. You must go online to: <https://www.uwyo.edu/safety/mvr.aspx> and complete the “Motor Vehicle Records Input Form.”

Personal Vehicle: When a personal vehicle is used, mileage is reimbursed at \$.30/mile. The mileage allowed shall be the standard MapQuest mileage for the most direct route. Only one vehicle’s expense will be reimbursed per trip. For example, if a student chooses to drive his/her own vehicle separately from the team for personal reasons, we will not reimburse that student for mileage. Attach a listing of who is driving (along with the License Plate number of the vehicle) and who is riding with whom to the “Student Team Competition Travel Authorization Form”. When using a personal vehicle, we reimburse mileage, not fuel.

UW Vehicles: UW fleet vehicles are reserved through Effie Benoit by submitting the “Car Pool Reservation Request” form along with the “Student Team Competition Travel Authorization Form”.

Taxis, hotel shuttles, car rentals: Original itemized receipts for these expenses in the destination city must be submitted for reimbursement.

Fuel: If you purchase fuel for a UW or rental vehicle, you must provide a receipt showing how many gallons were purchased and at what rate/gallon. UW Accounting WILL NOT accept requests for reimbursement otherwise. No exceptions.

Parking: Itemized receipts must be provided. Reimbursement is limited to economy lots.

Meals

Meals are reimbursed at a per meal rate, so receipts are not relevant. Meals throughout the trip that are not supplied by the event are reimbursable. Meals are reimbursed at \$10/meal for allowable meals. Any meal that is provided by the competition or the hotel (continental breakfast) is not eligible for reimbursement. Meal reimbursement is calculated based on the approximate departure and arrival times in Laramie. A word of caution: if you choose to pick up the tab for a group of travelers, you will be reimbursed for your meal only and must collect from the other travelers yourself. Though it is inconvenient for the wait staff,

it is best to request separate tickets. We do not allow students to purchase meals for non-UW travelers. We will only reimburse your personal meal.

Lodging

Normally, lodging reservations can be made and paid for by the COL. The COL covers lodging for the night that directly precedes the event and the actual days of the event. Lodging charges that extend beyond the night of the final day of the event must be paid from your personal funds. It is COL policy for students of the same gender to share rooms with one person per bed. If a student incurs lodging expenses, the original folio (showing your name, room, and tax) must be submitted. Reimbursement will not be made for unused lodging reservations due to failure to cancel. Students must be prepared to present a personal credit card to be used as a “deposit” for any incidental charges (room service, movies, etc.) that are made to the room.

Clinic, Practicum, and Instructional Travel

All overnight trips for Clinic, Practicum, or Instructional travel must be pre-approved by. Pre-approval must be requested by submitting the “Student Clinic, Practicum and Instructional Travel Authorization” Form to the Associate or Assistant Dean. Failure to obtain pre-approval will result in the trip not being reimbursed.

Transportation

Vehicles: To seek reimbursement for using a personal vehicle or to use a UW Fleet Vehicle, you must be a *UW Approved Driver*. You must go online to: <https://www.uwyo.edu/safety/mvr.aspx> and complete the “Motor Vehicle Records Input Form.”

UW Vehicles: UW fleet vehicles are reserved through Tim Crawford by submitting the “Car Pool Reservation Request” form and will be direct billed to the COL.

Personal Vehicle: When a personal vehicle is used, mileage is reimbursed at \$.30/mile. The mileage allowed shall be the standard MapQuest mileage for the most direct route. Only one vehicle’s expense will be reimbursed per trip. For example, if a student chooses to drive his/her own vehicle separately for personal reasons, we will not reimburse that student for mileage. When using a personal vehicle, we reimburse mileage, not fuel.

Airlines: The COL can make and pay for flights directly. Every effort should be made to obtain the lowest fares. Once the flights are selected, attach the complete itinerary showing dates, times and flight numbers to the “Student Clinic, Practicum and Instructional Travel Authorization Form”. Reimbursement for airline ticket cancellation penalties may be available if the cancellation is due to circumstances beyond the control of the traveler. All requests for such reimbursements shall be accompanied by an explanation of the circumstances requiring a cancellation of the airline ticket. Penalties and additional costs of travel brought on by poor judgment such as bad time management or excessive socializing will be the responsibility of the student. You represent the COL during your student travels and are expected to remain professional at all times.

Taxis, hotel shuttles, car rentals: Original itemized receipts for these expenses in the destination city must be submitted for reimbursement.

Fuel: If you purchase fuel for a UW or rental vehicle, you must provide a receipt showing how many gallons were purchased and at what rate/gallon. UW Accounting WILL NOT accept requests for reimbursement otherwise. No exceptions.

Parking: Itemized receipts must be provided. Reimbursement is limited to economy lots.

Meals

- The COL has deemed that students traveling for the day while doing clinic work will not be reimbursed for their meal expenses. This has been the standard for many years with our clinics and practicums.
- If the travel is overnight, meals are reimbursed at a per meal rate, so receipts are not relevant. Meals throughout the trip that are not supplied by the event are reimbursable. Meals are reimbursed at \$10/meal for allowable meals. Any meal that is provided by the event or the hotel (continental breakfast) is not eligible for reimbursement. Meal reimbursement is calculated based on the approximate departure and arrival times in Laramie. A word of caution: if you choose to pick up the tab for a group of travelers, you will be reimbursed for your meal only and must collect from the other travelers yourself. Though it is inconvenient for the wait staff, it is best to request separate tickets. We do not allow students to purchase meals for non-UW travelers. We will only reimburse your personal meal.

Lodging

Normally, lodging reservations can be made and paid for by the COL. The COL covers lodging for the night that directly precedes the event and the actual days of the event. Lodging charges that extend beyond the night of the final day of the event must be paid from your personal funds. It is COL policy for students of the same gender to share rooms with one person per bed. If a student incurs lodging expenses, the original folio (showing your name, room, and tax) must be submitted. Reimbursement will not be made for unused lodging reservations due to failure to cancel. Students must be prepared to present a personal credit card to be used as a “deposit” for any incidental charges (room service, movies, etc.) that are made to the room.

Student Travel Advances

Under rare circumstances, students may be eligible to obtain travel advances. However, this does not apply to team competition travel. These advances are usually only used for international travel. For more information on eligibility, please discuss travel reimbursement options with the COL Business Office.