

Novel 9.

That the Roman Church shall enjoy the privilege
of a prescriptive period of one hundred years.

(Ut ecclesia Romana centum annorum habeat praescriptionem.)

The same Augustus (Justinian) to the blessed Johannes,
holy archbishop and patriarch of ancient Rome.

As the origin of laws was in ancient Rome, so no one doubts that the highest bishopric is also to be found there. Hence we have thought it necessary to make the fatherland of laws, and the font of the sacerdotal order illustrious by the enactment [of] a special law of our majesty, so that thereby the vigor thereof may be extended from there to all the catholic churches as far as the sea, and that our law specially dedicated to the honor [of] God, apply to the whole occident as well as orient, where there are possessions already belonging to our churches or are hereafter to be acquired by them. While former laws fixed the prescriptive period at thirty years, making it somewhat longer in cases of mortgages, we do not want our churches to be defeated by any such periods of time, especially in cases in which they have sustained (a loss of property) or in cases of debt (to them). But we direct that only the lapse of a period of one hundred years shall be set up against them, since that time is generally taken as the longest time of [human life. Therefore Your Holiness will extend the benefit of this law to]¹ the catholic churches of the whole occident, and to be extended to the orient where your holy churches have any property, so that it may be a votive-offering worthy of the omnipotent God and a protection of the property of churches, and that no unjust support may be left for wicked men, and a safe refuge for those who sin even knowingly, but that only he may be protected as innocent who in fact is so, but not he who seeks to protect himself by a dishonest allegation, merely relying upon time rather than upon his uprightness. And what we have dedicated to the venerable, high apostolic seat of Peter in the

¹ The bracketed text was missing from Justice Blume's translation (the typist appears to have skipped a line), so I have filled-in with Scott's version.

honor of God, shall forever remembering the beneficence of our reign through this law, be enjoyed in every land and every island of the occident, as far as the confines of the ocean, and we extend this privilege, as heretofore stated, not only to [the] Roman Church in the west, but also to the Orient, where the Roman Church has or shall have possessions. All our judges, high and low, who are Christians and orthodox, shall enforce this law, and the violators hereof, must, in addition to celestial punishment, be in fear of the vigor of our law, and of the penalty of fifty pounds of gold (\$10,800). This law shall apply not only in cases which shall arise hereafter, but also to those already pending.

Your Holiness, therefore, receiving the present law of Our Clemency, which is a pious and holy offering to God, may deposit it among the sacred vessels, to be preserved by you, and to be a protection of all the possessions of the church.
Given April 14, 535.