

Figure 2-34. Phosphoinositide second-messenger system.

- 1 = hormone-receptor binding
- $2 = activation of G_s$
- $3 = G_s$ binds GTP
- 4 = activation of phospholipase C (PC)
- $5 = \text{hydrolysis of PIP}_2$
- $6 = generation of IP_3$
- 7 = release of microsomal (endoplasmic reticulum) stores of calcium
- 8 = stimulation of guanylate cyclase (GC)
- 9 = production of cGMP
- 10 = activation of protein kinases of the G-type
- 11 =cleavage of DG from PIP_2
- 12 = activation of protein kinase C